## DELAWARE PREGNANCY RISK ASSESSMENT MONITORING SYSTEM (PRAMS) 2008 ANALYSIS

DESIGNED BY

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## REFERENCING

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## Introduction

PRAMS, the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, is a comprehensive surveillance project conducted by both the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and state health departments. This survey collects state-specific, population-based data on maternal attitudes and experiences before, during, and shortly after pregnancy. PRAMS seeks to improve the health of mothers and infants by reducing adverse outcomes such as low birth weight, infant mortality and morbidity, and maternal morbidity. This report offers a detailed snapshot of Delaware's 2008 PRAMS data and should be considered as a resource for future maternal and child health project and policy initiatives.

## Methods

Delaware's 2008 PRAMS data was analyzed by using SPSS 18.1, Microsoft Access 2003, and Microsoft Excel 2003. Out of the 75 questions in the survey, 18 questions were omitted from analysis as they provided data specific to the respondent or were too complex to derive meaningful results. The remaining 57 questions were analyzed and, if necessary, adjusted so that all results were binary ("Yes" or "No"). The adjustments ultimately generated a total of 158 questions for analysis. The results for each of these questions were then stratified by five demographic categories - age of the respondent, race/ethnicity of the respondent, marital status of the respondent, whether or not the respondent had a previous live birth, and the educational status of the respondent. A set of chi-square tests was then performed to uncover whether any significant relationships existed among these five demographic categories. Finally, a weighted average scheme outlined by the CDC was implemented in order to apply the survey results to the entire 2008 Delaware PRAMS-eligible population.

## Results

In the chi-square analysis, the age of the respondent was significantly associated with a respondent being married, having a previous live birth, and having higher educational status while being married was significantly associated with having a higher educational status. However, whether or not a respondent had a previous live birth was not significantly associated with more years of education. In addition, White non-Hispanic respondents were more likely to be in older age groups, more likely to be married, less likely to have a previous live birth, and more likely to have more years of education completed as compared to both Black non-Hispanic and Hispanic respondents. These differences among race/ethnicity categories permeated the overall results for the analysis of all questions.

## Conclusions

Generally speaking, women who were in older age groups, who were married, and who had more years of education had a higher socioeconomic status and were in better health before, during, and after pregnancy. White non-Hispanics were frequently in significantly better health than Black non-Hispanics and Hispanics with the notable exceptions of alcohol and tobacco use. Overall, these, as well as the other significant associations, should be considered when designing programs and policies aimed at improving maternal and infant health.

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## INTRODUCTION

PRAMS, the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, is a surveillance project conducted by both the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and state health departments. PRAMS collects state-specific, population-based data on maternal attitudes and experiences before, during, and shortly after pregnancy. The goal of the PRAMS project is to improve the health of mothers and infants by reducing adverse outcomes such as low birth weight, infant mortality, and maternal morbidity. ${ }^{\text {A }}$

PRAMS is essential for the following reasons:

- PRAMS allows CDC and the states to monitor changes in maternal and child health indicators (e.g., unintended pregnancy, prenatal care, breast-feeding, smoking, drinking, infant health);
- PRAMS enhances information from birth certificates used to plan and review state maternal and infant health programs;
- PRAMS not only provides state-specific data but also allows comparisons among participating states because the same data collection methods are used in all states. ${ }^{\text {A }}$

PRAMS provides data not available from other sources about pregnancy and the first few months after birth. These data can be used to identify groups of women and infants at high risk for health problems, to monitor changes in health status, and to measure progress towards goals in improving the health of mothers and infants. PRAMS data can also be used by state agencies to identify other agencies that have important contributions to make in planning maternal and infant health programs and to develop partnerships with those agencies. ${ }^{\text {A }}$

This report offers a comprehensive snapshot of Delaware's 2008 PRAMS data and should be considered as a resource for future maternal and child health project and policy initiatives.

## METHODS

The PRAMS sample of women who have had a recent live birth in 2008 were drawn from the state's birth certificate file. Each participating state samples between 1,300 and 3,400 women per year. Women from some groups are sampled at a higher rate to ensure adequate data are available in smaller but higher risk populations. In Delaware, low birthweight births are sampled at a higher rate. Selected women are first contacted by mail. If there is no response to repeated mailings, women are contacted and interviewed by telephone. ${ }^{\text {A }}$ In order to reduce response bias, the CDC has set a benchmark rate of $70 \%$ as the PRAMS survey response rate. In 2008, Delaware surveyed 1,576 women between two and four months postpartum who gave birth in that year and achieved an average response rate of $78.55 \%$ ( 1,238 women responding). ${ }^{\text {B }}$

[^0]
## Choosing \& Retooling the Questions for Analysis

PRAMS data was analyzed using SPSS 18.1, Microsoft Access 2003, and Microsoft Excel 2003.

Of the 75 questions in the 2008 survey, questions that provided data specific to the respondent or were too complex to derive meaningful results were omitted (Table 1).

| Question | Reason for Omission from Analysis |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4,11,39,40,41,42,74,75$ | Data Specific to Respondent |
| $5,6,12,19,20,50,51,52,62,63$ | Complex to Derive Meaningful Results |

Table 1: Question Omitted from Analysis.

Of the remaining 57 questions, 41 questions featured binary results (i.e., the respondent could only answer "Yes" or "No" to the question) while 16 questions offered multi-response results (i.e., the respondent could answer one option out of at least three or more options presented). Several of the binary responses had several sub-questions or sub-conditions listed; for example, question 7 requested five different binary responses based on whether or not the respondent had the certain health condition listed. Each of these sub-questions or sub-conditions was analyzed separately which ultimately brought the total number of binary questions examined from 41 to 142 . To ease analytics and downstream comparisons, the 16 multi-response questions were retooled into binary responses as defined by Table 2. This resulted in 16 additional binary questions which brought the total number of questions under investigation to 158.

|  | RESPONSE = "NO" | RESPONSE = "YES" | RESPONSE $=$ "N/A" ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q3 | 1 | 2, 3, 4 |  |
| Q13 | 4 | 1, 2, 3 |  |
| Q30 | 4, 5, 6 | 1, 2, 3 | 7 |
| Q31 | 4, 5, 6 | 1, 2, 3 | 7 |
| Q32 | 4, 5, 6 | 1, 2, 3 | 7 |
| Q34A | 4,5 | 1, 2, 3 | 6 |
| Q34B | 4, 5 | 1, 2, 3 | 6 |
| Q35A | 4, 5 | 1, 2, 3 | 6 |
| Q35B | 4, 5 | 1, 2, 3 | 6 |
| Q45 | 1, 2, 3 | 4, 5, 6 | 7, 8 |
| Q53 | 1, 3, 4, 5, $6^{\text {D }}$ | 2 |  |
| Q54 | 1, 2, 3 | 4, 5 |  |
| Q66 | 1,2 | 4, 5 | 3 |
| Q67 | 1 | 2, 3, 4 |  |
| Q72A | 3, 4, 5 | 1,2 |  |
| Q72B | 3, 4, 5 | 1,2 |  |

Table 2: Multi-Response Questions Redefined as Binary Indicator Variables. ${ }^{\text {E }}$

[^1]
## Choosing Demographic Categories for Analysis

Five different demographic categories were chosen ("Age", "Ethnicity", "Married" [Marital Status], "Previous Live Birth", and "Education"). These categories were then divided into subcategories (e.g., "White non-Hispanic" for Ethnicity, " 12 Years" for "Education") and the number of actual respondents for each subcategory was compared to the total number of possible respondents as given in Table 3.

|  |  | Respondents | Total | Percent Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | 1,238 | 1,576 | 78.55\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 126 | 171 | 73.68\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 301 | 405 | 74.32\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 619 | 773 | 80.08\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 192 | 227 | 84.58\% |
|  | Total | 1,238 | 1,576 | 78.55\% |
| Ethnicity | White NH | 640 | 773 | 82.79\% |
|  | Black NH | 303 | 447 | 67.79\% |
|  | Hispanic | 230 | 264 | 87.12\% |
|  | Total ${ }^{F}$ | 1,173 | 1,484 | 79.04\% |
| Married | Married | 650 | 780 | 83.33\% |
|  | Not Married | 588 | 796 | 73.87\% |
|  | Total | 1,238 | 1,576 | 78.55\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 694 | 904 | 76.77\% |
|  | No | 544 | 672 | 80.95\% |
|  | Total | 1,238 | 1,576 | 78.55\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 285 | 390 | 73.08\% |
|  | 12 Years | 305 | 402 | 75.87\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 641 | 775 | 82.71\% |
|  | Total | 1,231 | 1,567 | 78.56\% |

Table 3: Response Rates by Demographic Category, Delaware 2008 PRAMS.
All subcategories met the 70\% threshold for survey responses as shown in the "Percent Response" column. Accordingly, the sample size for each of the subcategories is ample enough to conduct robust analysis.

A cross-table comparing each of the demographic categories was then generated (Table 4) and a series of $\chi^{2}$ statistical tests were performed (Table 5) to assess whether a significant relationship ( $\alpha=0.05$ ) occurred between demographic categories.

[^2]|  |  | $\stackrel{\text { 페 }}{0}$ | Ethnicity |  |  | Married |  | Previous Live Birth |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{y}{0}$ | $\stackrel{8}{2}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n } \\ & \text { D } \\ & \text { N } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Age | Under 20 Years |  | 171 | 62 | 58 | 45 | 8 | 163 | 25 | 146 | 115 | 44 | 12 |
|  | 20-24 Years | 405 | 165 | 145 | 78 | 112 | 293 | 201 | 204 | 121 | 145 | 138 |
|  | 25-34 Years | 773 | 415 | 185 | 117 | 487 | 286 | 505 | 268 | 127 | 175 | 466 |
|  | Over 34 Years | 227 | 131 | 59 | 24 | 173 | 54 | 173 | 54 | 27 | 38 | 159 |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 773 |  |  |  | 506 | 267 | 407 | 366 | 118 | 172 | 478 |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 447 |  |  |  | 111 | 336 | 289 | 158 | 102 | 157 | 186 |
|  | Hispanic | 264 |  |  |  | 90 | 174 | 165 | 99 | 162 | 61 | 40 |
| Married | Married | 780 |  |  |  |  |  | 467 | 313 | 84 | 133 | 556 |
|  | Not Married | 796 |  |  |  |  |  | 437 | 359 | 306 | 269 | 219 |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 904 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 236 | 237 | 426 |
|  | No | 672 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 154 | 165 | 349 |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 390 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12 Years | 402 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 775 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 4: Cross-Table of Respondents by Demographic Categories, Delaware 2008 PRAMS.


Table 5: $\chi^{2}$ of Demographic Category Comparisons, Delaware 2008 PRAMS. Significant $(S)$ and non-significant $(N / S) \chi^{2}$ values are indicated ( $\alpha=$ 0.05 ).

[^3]Not surprisingly, "Age" was significantly associated with "Married", "Previous Live Birth", and "Education" while "Married" was significantly associated with "Education". "Married" was also significantly associated with "Previous Live Birth" although the $p$-value was 0.0460 . With a $p$-value of 0.1483 , the only non-significant association among these demographic categories was between "Previous Live Birth" and "Education". Accordingly, whether or not a respondent had a previous live birth is not significantly associated with more years of education.

Interestingly, in this population, significant associations occurred between "Ethnicity: Black NH/White NH " and all other demographic categories; in similar manner, significant associations also took place between "Ethnicity: Hispanic/White NH" and all other demographic categories. Based on the data and these results, White non-Hispanic respondents were more likely to be in older age groups, more likely to be married, less likely to have a previous live birth, and more likely to have more years of education completed as compared to both Black non-Hispanic and Hispanic respondents.

## Putting the Questions \& Demographic Categories Together for Analysis

To calculate results, an approach that would report what percentage of Delaware's entire 2008 PRAMSeligible population would respond "Yes" to each question was implemented. To achieve this, a weighted average scheme designed by the CDC was applied to the dataset. ${ }^{H}$ This weighted average methodology involved performing the following steps for each of the 158 binary questions and for each of the five demographic categories ("Age", "Ethnicity", "Married", "Previous Live Birth", and "Education"):

1. List only the respondents who answered "Yes" to the question.
2. Add the designated weighted averages (field wtanal in the 2008 PRAMS dataset) for each of the respondents from step 1.
3. Divide the sum of the weighted averages from step 2 by the Delaware PRAMS-eligible population in that specific demographic category. The Delaware PRAMS-eligible population in each specific category is given in Table 6.
4. Convert the fraction calculated in step 3 into a percentage. This is the weighted average response to the question (for each demographic category). ${ }^{\text {I }}$

Note that some minor differences in the results may be reported here as compared to other sources. Skips and missing responses that can cause slight differences in results may be included or excluded in base calculations. For this report, they were included as a first step in PRAMS analysis. Overall, these minor differences do not change the overall discussion of the report.

[^4]|  |  | Population | Percent Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | 11,317 | 100.0\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 1,223 | 10.81\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 2,895 | 25.58\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 5,697 | 50.34\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 1,500 | 13.25\% |
| Ethnicity | White NH | 5,895 | 52.09\% |
|  | Black NH | 2,982 | 26.35\% |
|  | Hispanic | 1,789 | 15.81\% |
| Married | Married | 5,744 | 50.76\% |
|  | Not Married | 5,571 | 49.23\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 6,638 | 58.66\% |
|  | No | 4,679 | 41.34\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 2,748 | 24.28\% |
|  | 12 Years | 2,859 | 25.26\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 5,661 | 50.02\% |

Table 6: PRAMS-Eligible Population Used in Weighted Average Scheme, Delaware 2008 PRAMS.
For each weighted average response, a bar graph was constructed with $95 \%$ confidence intervals added. A graph for each response is given from pages 27-103. ${ }^{\text {J }}$ The $95 \%$ confidence intervals are denoted as the thin black lines spread across the end of each bar in the graph. The tables on pages 104-118 detail the exact percentage of "Yes" responses and the exact lower and upper bound $95 \%$ confidence intervals.

## RESULTS

The following are the noteworthy statistically significant results for the weighted averages among each demographic subcategory based on careful examination of the graphs and tables. A result was defined as statistically significant if the $95 \%$ confidence intervals for the percent response "Yes" for one or more of the demographic subcategories within a demographic category did not overlap one another. For example, in the results for Q1 (shown in the figure on page 27 and provided in the table on page 104), the $95 \%$ confidence interval for the percent of White non-Hispanics responding "Yes" (73.39\%) did not overlap the $95 \%$ confidence interval for the percent of Black non-Hispanics responding "Yes" ( $48.73 \%$ ). Accordingly, the difference in the average percent of individuals in these two demographic subcategories responding "Yes" was considered statistically significant. In addition, concerns regarding small cell counts were mitigated given the relatively large sample sizes of the denominators for each demographic subcategory (Table 3). Note also that a weighted average scheme was used to generate these results, and therefore, these results reflect the entire 2008 PRAMS-eligible population in Delaware.

[^5]
## Pregnancy Intention \& Becoming Pregnant

## Pregnancy Intention

As shown in Q13, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (88.66\%) wanted to be pregnant just before they became pregnant with their new baby as compared to Black non-Hispanics ( $77.71 \%$ ). Moreover, as indicated in Q14, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics ( $50.63 \%$ ) tried to get pregnant at the time they became pregnant with their new baby as compared to both Black non-Hispanics ( $25.93 \%$ ) and Hispanics ( $44.55 \%$ ). The same was true for married women ( $62.84 \%$ ) compared with non-married women ( $22.23 \%$ ), women with No Previous Live Births ( $52.70 \%$ ) compared with women with a Previous Live Birth (35.89\%), and generally true for women with more years of education.

A significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics (13.28\%) and Hispanics (12.73\%) compared to White non-Hispanics (4.84\%) thought they could not get pregnant as a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant (Q16B). Similar results generally occurred for women with fewer years of education as compared to women with more years of education completed. In addition, a significantly higher percentage of women under age 20 years ( $6.07 \%$ ) had problems getting birth control when they needed it as a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant (Q16D) as compared with older age groups ( $1.51 \%$ of women 25 to 34 years of age and $1.09 \%$ of women over 34 years of age). Finally, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics (10.19\%) reported that their husband or partner did not want to use anything (e.g., contraception) as a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant as compared with White non-Hispanics (4.19\%) as given in Q16F. The same results generally took place among women with fewer years of education completed as compared with women with more years of education.

## Becoming Pregnant

When women were asked if they had received treatment from a doctor, nurse, or health care worker to help them become pregnant with their new baby (Q17), a significantly higher percentage of White nonHispanics ( $8.23 \%$ ) said "Yes" as compared with Black non-Hispanics ( $1.37 \%$ ) and Hispanics ( $3.22 \%$ ) as did married women ( $10.43 \%$ ) compared with non-married women ( $0.58 \%$ ), older women ( $6.45 \%$ of women between 25 and 34 years of age and $15.78 \%$ of women over 34 years of age) compared with younger women ( $0.80 \%$ of women ages 20 to 24 years), and women with more years of education ( $9.42 \%$ of women with over 12 years of education) compared with women with fewer years of education ( $2.40 \%$ of women with 12 years of education). The same results by demographic category generally occurred when women were asked if they used fertility enhancing drugs prescribed by a doctor during the month they became pregnant with their new baby (Q18A) and when women were asked if they used assisted reproductive technology during the month they became pregnant with their new baby (Q18C). No Black non-Hispanics, Hispanics, or non-married women claimed ever using artificial insemination or intrauterine insemination during the month they became pregnant with their new baby while $2.67 \%$ of White non-Hispanic women and $2.91 \%$ of married women stated that they did (Q18B).

Finally, as given in Q66, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (70.00\%) reported being happy or very happy to be pregnant when they found out they were pregnant with their new baby as compared to Black non-Hispanics ( $42.77 \%$ ). Compared with non-married women, women in lower age groups, and women with a Previous Live birth, a higher percentage of women that were married, in older age groups, and did not have a Previous Live Birth also reported being happy or very happy to be pregnant when they found out they were pregnant with their new baby.

## Prenatal Care

## Starting Prenatal Care

In general, a significantly higher percentage of women in older age groups responded that they received prenatal care as early in their pregnancy as they wanted as compared to women in younger age groups (Q21). A significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanic women ( $82.48 \%$ ) compared to Black non-Hispanic women $(72.40 \%)$ stated the same as did married women ( $87.66 \%$ ) compared to non-married women $(71.77 \%)$ and women with more years of education compared to women with fewer years of education.

## Access to Prenatal Care

For prenatal care, a significantly higher percentage of Hispanics women ( $28.99 \%$ ) compared to nonHispanic women said that they did not have enough money or insurance to pay for visits ( $\mathbf{Q 2 2 B}$ ) and that they had no way to get to the clinic or doctor's office ( $23.24 \%$ of Hispanic women) as indicated in Q22C. For both questions, parallel results were witnessed among women with fewer years of education compared with women with more years of education. A markedly higher percentage of Hispanic women compared to non-Hispanic women also claimed that they could not take time off from work (Q22D), did not have their Medicaid card ( $\mathbf{Q 2 2 F}$ ), and had too many other things going on $(\mathbf{Q 2 2 H})$ for prenatal visits. When compared to women with more years of education, a higher percentage of women with fewer years of education reported that they had no one to take care of their children for prenatal visits ( $\mathbf{Q 2 2 G}$ ).
Finally, when compared with White non-Hispanics (2.72\%), a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics ( $10.90 \%$ ) and Hispanics ( $9.22 \%$ ) said that they did not want anyone to know they were pregnant as a problem for getting prenatal care ( $\mathbf{Q 2 2 I}$ ).

## During Prenatal Care Visits

During prenatal care visits, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics ( $88.53 \%$ ) compared with White non-Hispanics ( $78.50 \%$ ) claimed that a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talked with them about breastfeeding their baby as did non-married women ( $86.94 \%$ ) compared with married women (78.19\%) as given in Q24B. The same significant results took place for Black non-Hispanics ( $79.50 \%$ ) compared with White non-Hispanics ( $73.76 \%$ ) and non-married women ( $81.57 \%$ ) compared with married women $(70.70 \%)$ when asked whether or not a health care provider discussed how drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect their baby as displayed in $\mathbf{Q 2 4 C}$, when asked whether or not a health care provider asked about seat belt use during pregnancy as indicated in Q24D, when asked whether or not a health care provider talked about birth control methods to use after pregnancy as shown in Q24E, when asked whether or not a health care provider discussed how using illegal drugs could affect
their baby as provided in Q24G, and when asked whether or not a health care provider talked about physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners as displayed in Q24K.

## Infant Care

## Breastfeeding

As provided in Q48, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (75.06\%) and Hispanics ( $84.28 \%$ ) reported breastfeeding or pumping breast milk to feed their new baby after delivery as compared to Black non-Hispanics ( $57.81 \%$ ). Generally speaking, a higher percentage of women that were married, with more education, or were in older age groups stated that they breastfed or pumped breast milk to feed their new baby after delivery as compared to women that were non-married, with fewer years of education, or were in lower age groups. Similar results took place for all demographic groups when women were asked whether they were still breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to their new baby (Q49).

## SIDS Prevention

A significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (72.47\%) compared to Black non-Hispanics $(55.37 \%)$ reported laying their baby down on his or her back when they sleep as given in Q53. Compared with non-married women and women with fewer years of education, married women and women with more years of education were generally more likely to lay their baby down on his or her back to sleep as well. As provided in Q54, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics ( $69.11 \%$ ) also reported that their baby sleeps in a different bed/crib than themselves or anyone else as compared to Black non-Hispanics (43.76\%).

## Infant Survival

As indicated in Q46, when women were asked whether or not their baby was alive at the time of the survey, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (98.13\%) responded "Yes" as compared to Black non-Hispanics $(93.07 \%)$. Moreover, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics ( $97.24 \%$ ) stated that their baby was living with them now as compared to Black non-Hispanics ( $92.56 \%$ ) as shown in Q47.

## Alcohol \& Tobacco Use

Alcohol Use
As indicated in Q33, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (80.38\%) stated that they had consumed at least one alcoholic drink in the past two years as compared to Black non-Hispanics (50.38\%), and in similar fashion, Black non-Hispanics compared to Hispanics (26.23\%). As shown in Q34A, Q34B, Q35A, and Q35B, the percentage of White non-Hispanics claiming alcohol use and binge alcohol consumption was two to three times higher than the percentage reported by Black non-Hispanics.

## Tobacco Use

As shown in Q29, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (34.53\%) claimed to have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in the past two years as compared to Black non-Hispanics (21.30\%), and in
parallel fashion, Black non-Hispanics compared to Hispanics (7.60\%). When the woman was asked whether or not they smoked at least 100 cigarettes in the past two years, a significantly higher percentage of non-married women ( $34.53 \%$ ) said "Yes" as compared to married women ( $16.53 \%$ ) as did women with fewer years of education ( $32.78 \%$ of women with 12 years of education) compared to women with more years of education ( $18.86 \%$ of women with more than 12 years of education).

As given in Q30, the percentage of White non-Hispanics saying that they smoked more than 11 cigarettes on average each day in the three months before becoming pregnant was almost twice the percentage reported by Black non-Hispanic women ( $18.29 \%$ compared to $9.50 \%$ ). Parallel results occurred in Q31 and Q32. In Q30, Q31, and Q32, non-married women and women with fewer years of education were more likely to smoke than married women and women with more years of education completed.

## Health Care Utilization

HIV Testing
A significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanic women (84.65\%) said that they had a test for HIV at least once during their most recent pregnancy or delivery in comparison to White non-Hispanic ( $71.89 \%$ ) as indicated in Q25. Parallel results occurred between non-married women ( $83.54 \%$ ) compared to married women $(70.29 \%)$ and generally among women with fewer years of education ( $85.40 \%$ of women with less than 12 years of education) compared to women with more years of education ( $75.38 \%$ of women with over 12 years of education) and among younger women ( $82.83 \%$ of women under 20 years of age) compared to older women ( $76.92 \%$ of women over 34 years of age).

## Childbirth Classes

As provided in Q70A, the percentage of White non-Hispanics women stating that they took any childbirth classes during their most recent pregnancy was almost twice as many as Black non-Hispanics ( $27.41 \%$ compared to $15.81 \%$, respectively). A significantly higher percentage of married women ( $29.16 \%$ ) stated that they took childbirth classes as compared to non-married women ( $16.25 \%$ ) and women with more years of education reported taking childbirth classes compared with women with fewer years of education.

## Dentist Visits

Finally, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (42.06\%) claimed that they visited a dentist or dental clinic during their most recent pregnancy as compared to Black non-Hispanics (23.38\%) or Hispanics (17.49\%) as shown in Q73B.

## Health Condition

## Previous Births

Compared with White non-Hispanics (4.25\%), a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics $(9.52 \%)$ and Hispanics ( $12.84 \%$ ) stated the baby born just before their new baby was born with a low birth-weight (Q9).

## Before Becoming Pregnant

With a few exceptions, no noteworthy differences existed within each demographic category in the results of whether a certain health condition was present in the three months before becoming pregnant (Q7A-E). These exceptions included whether the woman had high blood pressure - a significantly higher number of Black non-Hispanics women ( $8.66 \%$ ) stated they did as compared to White non-Hispanics ( $1.91 \%$ ) and Hispanics ( $2.84 \%$ ) - and whether the woman had anemia - again, a significantly higher number of Black non-Hispanics women ( $20.12 \%$ ) asserted they did as compared to White non-Hispanics ( $7.11 \%$ ) and Hispanics ( $11.45 \%$ ). Moreover, women with fewer years of education tended to report having anemia at a greater percentage than women with more years of education; $15.94 \%$ of women with less than 12 years of education and $13.42 \%$ of women with 12 years of education reported anemia compared to $7.94 \%$ of women with over 12 years of education.

## During Most Recent Pregnancy

A significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanic women (18.39\%) said that they both had a problem with high blood pressure, hypertension (including pregnancy-induced hypertension [PIH]), preeclampsia, or toxemia $(\mathbf{Q 2 7 G})$ during their most recent pregnancy or had been hurt in a car accident ( $4.81 \%$ ) during their most recent pregnancy ( $\mathbf{Q 2 7 L}$ ) as compared to White non-Hispanic women ( $12.59 \%$ and $1.27 \%$, respectively) or Hispanic women ( $9.20 \%$ and $1.07 \%$, respectively).
In addition, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanic women ( $37.05 \%$ ) compared to White non-Hispanic women ( $27.75 \%$ ) stated that they had to go to the hospital or emergency room and stayed less than one day because of a problem during their most recent pregnancy (Q28A). Women with fewer years of education as compared to women with more years of education generally stated the same; $35.64 \%$ of women with less than 12 years of education said that they had to go to the hospital or emergency room and stayed less than one day because of a problem during their most recent pregnancy compared to $28.82 \%$ of women with over 12 years of education.

Finally, as shown in Q69A, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (2.42\%) reported having genital warts (HPV) during their pregnancy as compared to Black non-Hispanics ( $0.12 \%$ ) while a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanic women (6.19\%) stated that they had bacterial vaginosis during their pregnancy as compared to White non-Hispanics (2.26\%) as given in $\mathbf{Q 6 9 H}$.

## Postpartum Depression

As shown in Q72A, the percentage of Black non-Hispanic women (14.90\%) saying that they always or often felt down, depressed, or hopeless since their new baby was born was almost twice that of White non-Hispanic women ( $7.69 \%$ ). Likewise, a significantly higher percentage of non-married women $(15.82 \%)$ reported always or often feeling down, depressed, or hopeless since their new baby was born as compared with married women (3.00\%).

## Health Coverage Status

Before Becoming Pregnant
As shown in Q1, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanic women (73.39\%) claimed to have had health insurance just before becoming pregnant as compared to both Black non-Hispanic ( $48.73 \%$ ) and Hispanic ( $26.68 \%$ ) women. The same was true for married women ( $79.69 \%$ ) as compared with non-married women ( $38.83 \%$ ), women with No Previous Live Births ( $68.64 \%$ ) compared with Previous Live Birth women (53.16\%), and at increasing education levels ( $82.10 \%$ of women with over 12 years of education compared to $49.37 \%$ of women with 12 years of education and $23.66 \%$ of women with less than 12 years of education). For women stating to have had Medicaid prior to becoming pregnant, the converse of the $\mathbf{Q 1}$ results generally occurred at each demographic category as indicated in $\mathbf{Q 2}$.

## Prenatal Care Payer

For prenatal care, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanic women (64.10\%) said Medicaid paid for at least part of their prenatal care as compared to Hispanic women ( $50.90 \%$ ), and in parallel manner, Hispanic women compared to White non-Hispanic women ( $32.75 \%$ ) as indicated in Q23A. Similar results occurred for younger women ( $77.52 \%$ of women under 20 years of age) as compared to older women ( $27.03 \%$ of women over 34 years of age), nonmarried women ( $68.24 \%$ ) compared to married women $(18.82 \%)$, and women with fewer years of education compared to women with more years of education completed. For women saying that health insurance or an HMO paid for at least part of their prenatal care, the converse of the Q23A results generally took place at each demographic category as shown in Q23C. As displayed in Q23B, a significantly higher percentage of Hispanic women - almost half - said that their personal income paid for at least part of their prenatal care as compared to non-Hispanic women.

## During Most Recent Pregnancy

During their most recent pregnancy, a significantly higher percentage of younger women claimed to be on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children) as compared to older women (Q26). Parallel results existed for women with fewer years of education (82.36\% of women less than 12 years of education and $57.13 \%$ of women with 12 years of education) compared with women with more years of education ( $27.51 \%$ of women with over 12 years of education) and non-married women ( $74.02 \%$ ) compared with married women ( $24.00 \%$ ). A significantly higher percentage of Hispanic women ( $88.58 \%$ ) were on WIC compared to Black non-Hispanics ( $64.65 \%$ ), and in corresponding manner, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics compared with White non-Hispanics ( $30.53 \%$ ).

Finally, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics (43.69\%) and Hispanics (46.29\%) compared to White non-Hispanics (13.81\%) stated that they were on food stamps during their most recent pregnancy as provided in Q70E while a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics (12.77\%) reported being on TANF during their most recent pregnancy as compared to White non-Hispanics (4.19\%) as given in Q70F.

## During Delivery and Well-Baby Checkups

A significantly higher percentage of Hispanics ( $88.29 \%$ ) reported Medicaid paying for at least part of the delivery as compared to Black non-Hispanics ( $68.02 \%$ ), which in turn, was significantly higher than White non-Hispanics ( $34.81 \%$ ) as indicated in Q43A. Similar results occurred for non-married women ( $80.22 \%$ ) compared to married women ( $22.81 \%$ ) and younger age groups ( $87.37 \%$ of women under 20 years of age and $75.24 \%$ of women ages 20 to 24 ) compared to older age groups ( $36.30 \%$ of women ages 25 to 34 years and $30.97 \%$ of women over 34 years of age). The converse of these results was generally true for each of the demographic categories when women were asked whether their personal income (Q43B) or whether health insurance or an HMO (Q43C) paid for at least part of their delivery.

As shown in Q57A-C, parallel results for ethnicity and education took place for payers of well-baby checkups and, as indicated in Q61A-D and Q61F-6 for household income during the 12 months before birth.

## Social Support

A significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (28.53\%) reported having a close family member who was very sick and had to go to the hospital during the 12 months before their new baby was born as compared to Black non-Hispanics ( $20.01 \%$ ) or Hispanics ( $15.88 \%$ ) as indicated in Q36A. In addition, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics (14.85\%) stated that they became separated or divorced from their husband or partner during the 12 months before their new baby was born as compared to White non-Hispanics (7.59\%) as provided in Q36B. As indicated in Q36G, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanic women (39.45\%) reported that they had argued with their husband or partner more than usual during the 12 months before their baby was born as compared to White non-Hispanic women (28.27\%), and in corresponding manner, White non-Hispanic women compared to Hispanic women (19.49\%). At $31.41 \%$, Black non-Hispanic women were also more likely to state that they have a lot of bills they could not pay as compared to $21.64 \%$ of White nonHispanic women (Q36I). A significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics (84.85\%) stated that they would know someone who could loan them $\$ 50$ if they needed it as compared to Black nonHispanics (68.59\%) or Hispanics (67.35\%) as shown in Q71A.

As shown in Q36D, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics (8.53\%) and Hispanics ( $13.21 \%$ ) said that they were homeless at least once during the 12 months before their new baby was born as compared to White non-Hispanics ( $2.47 \%$ ) and a significantly higher percentage of Black nonHispanics ( $16.49 \%$ ) and Hispanics ( $26.71 \%$ ) stated that they lost their job during the 12 months before their new baby was born even though they wanted to go on working as compared to White non-Hispanics (7.87\%) as given in Q36F.

Overall, a higher percentage of women at lower education levels and non-married women tended to report adverse social and economic support structures as compared to women at higher education levels and married women, respectively (Q36B-M and Q71A-D).

## DISCUSSION

As consistently evidenced by the RESULTS and alluded to in the METHODS section, the percentage responses for each of the questions are significantly different when stratified by demographic categories. Generally speaking, women who were in older age groups, who were married, and who had more years of education had a higher socioeconomic status (vis-à-vis health coverage and social support) and were in better health before, during, and after pregnancy. White non-Hispanics were frequently in significantly better health than Black non-Hispanics and Hispanics with the notable exceptions of alcohol and tobacco use.

Black non-Hispanics and non-married women generally reported greater utilization of HIV testing and said that a health care provider discussed seat belt use and the risks of alcohol and illicit drug use during pregnancy; these results may indicate success in the targeted interventions already in place throughout Delaware. On the other hand, compared to the other race/ethnicity categories, Hispanic women have stated that they did not have enough financial resources for prenatal care, could not get to a clinic or doctor's office, and did not have a Medicaid card. Future maternal and child health programs should take this growing ethnic population into greater consideration.

Moreover, some striking dichotomies can be seen within the data analysis. For example, although a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanics reported that a health care provider discussed breastfeeding their baby in comparison to White non-Hispanics, a significantly higher percentage of White non-Hispanics reported breastfeeding or pumping breast milk to feed their new baby after delivery as compared to Black non-Hispanics. This difference in prenatal discussion and infant care practice may be a result of several different factors and should further be examined. In addition, the lack of consistent statistical differences between women with no Previous Live Birth and a Previous Live Birth may suggest that women do not necessarily change their behavior with the increased knowledge and experience acquired during a prior pregnancy.

Besides serving as a standardized and widely-used survey, one of the most potent features of the PRAMS survey is that it allows maternal and child health officials a window into the maternal thoughts and behaviors before, during, and after pregnancy. For example, in this analysis, less than half of Black nonHispanic women reported being happy or very happy when they found out they were pregnant; this was significantly different than their White non-Hispanic women. Likewise, a significantly higher percentage of Black non-Hispanic women compared to White non-Hispanic women said that they always or often were depressed following their pregnancy. These results may add insight to the concept of racial stress through the life course perspective. ${ }^{\text {K }}$ As shown by this small example alone, PRAMS results offer the ability to learn more about racial/ethnic differences in preconception and prenatal care in a different manner than vital statistics alone.

[^6]
## Q1: Just before you got pregnant, did you have health insurance? (\% "Yes")



## Q2: Just before you got pregnant, were you on Medicaid? (\% "Yes")

$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q3: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you take a multivitamin or a prenatal vitamin? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% ~ 70.00 \% ~ 80.00 \% ~ 90.00 \% ~ 100.00 \%$


Q7A: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, did you have asthma? (\% "Yes")


Q7B: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, did you have high blood pressure? (\% "Yes")


Q7C: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, did you have high blood sugar? (\% "Yes")


Q7D: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, did you have anemia? (\% "Yes")


Q7E: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, did you have heart problems? (\% "Yes")


Q8: Before you got pregnant, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q9: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh 5 pounds, 8 ounces ( $\mathbf{2 . 5} \mathbf{k g}$ ) or less at birth? ${ }^{\text {L }}$


[^7]Q10: Was the baby just before your new one born more than 3 weeks before its due date? ${ }^{\mathrm{L}}$ (\% "Yes")


Q13: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you want to be pregnant? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q14: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%\end{array} 100.00 \%$


Q15: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q16A: Was not minding if you got pregnant ever a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q16B: Was thinking you could not get pregnant at that time ever a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q16C: Was having side effects from the birth control method you were using ever a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q16D: Was having problems getting birth control when you needed it ever a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q16E: Was thinking your husband or partner or you were sterile (could not get pregnant at all) ever a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q16F: Was it that your husband or partner didn't want to use anything ever a reason to not do anything to keep from getting pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q17: Did you receive treatment from a doctor, nurse, or health care worker to help you get pregnant with your new baby? (\% "Yes")


Q18A: Did you use fertility-enhancing drugs prescribed by a doctor during the month you got pregnant with your new baby? (\% "Yes")


Q18B: Did you use artificial insemination or intrauterine insemination during the month you got pregnant with your new baby? (\% "Yes")


Q18C: Did you use assisted reproductive technology during the month you got pregnant with your new baby? (\%"Yes")


Q21: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{llllllllll} & 0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \%\end{array} \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q22A: For prenatal care, I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one. (\% "Yes")


Q22B: For prenatal care, I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for my visits. (\% "Yes")


Q22C: For prenatal care, I had no way to get to the clinic or doctor's office. (\% "Yes")


Q22D: For prenatal care, I couldn't take time off from work. (\% "Yes")


Q22E: For prenatal care, the doctor or my health plan would not start care as early as I wanted. (\% "Yes")


Q22F: For prenatal care, I didn't have my Medicaid card. (\% "Yes")


Q22G: For prenatal care, I had no one to take care of my children. (\% "Yes")


Q22H: For prenatal care, I had too many other things going on. (\% "Yes")


Q22I: For prenatal care, I didn't want anyone to know I was pregnant. (\% "Yes")


Q23A: Did Medicaid pay for your prenatal care? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \% & 100.00 \%\end{array}$


Q23B: Did your personal income pay for your prenatal care? (\% "Yes")


Q23C: Did health insurance or HMO pay for your prenatal care? (\% "Yes")


Q24A: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how smoking during pregnancy could affect your baby? (\% "Yes")


Q24B: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about breastfeeding your baby? (\% "Yes")


Q24C: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect your baby? (\% "Yes")


Q24D: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about using a seat belt during pregnancy? (\% "Yes")


Q24E: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about birth control methods to use after the pregnancy? (\% "Yes")


Q24F: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about medicines that are safe to take during the pregnancy? (\% "Yes")


Q24G: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how using illegal drugs could affect your baby? (\% "Yes")


Q24H: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in your family? (\% "Yes")


Q24I: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about what to do if your labor starts early? (\% "Yes")


Q24J: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about getting tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)? (\% "Yes")


Q24K: During any of your prenatal visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners? (\% "Yes")


Q25: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV? (\% "Yes") $\begin{array}{llllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%\end{array} 100.00 \%$


Q26: During your most recent pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)? (\% "Yes")


Q27A: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with high blood sugar that started before this pregnancy? (\% "Yes")


Q27B: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with high blood sugar that started during this pregnancy? (\% "Yes")


Q27C: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with vaginal bleeding? (\% "Yes")


Q27D: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection(s)? (\% "Yes")


Q27E: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration? (\% "Yes")


Q27F: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with incompetent cervix (cervix had to be sewn shut)? (\% "Yes")


Q27G: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with high blood pressure, hypertension (including pregnancy-induced hypertension [PIH]), preeclampsia, or toxemia? (\% "Yes")


Q27H: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with the placenta (such as abruption placentae or placenta previa)? (\%"Yes")


Q27I: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a problem with labor pains more than 3 weeks before your baby was due (preterm or early labor)? (\% "Yes")


Q27J: During your most recent pregnancy, did your water break more than 3 weeks before your baby was due (premature rupture of membranes [PROM])? (\% "Yes")

Q27K: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have to have a blood transfusion? (\% "Yes")


Q27L: During your most recent pregnancy, did you get hurt in a car accident? (\% "Yes")


Q28A: Because of a problem during your most recent pregnancy, did you go to the hospital or emergency room and stay less than 1 day? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 5.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 15.00 \% ~ 20.00 \% ~ 25.00 \% ~ 30.00 \% ~ 35.00 \% ~ 40.00 \% ~ 45.00 \% ~ 50.00 \%$


Q28B: Because of a problem during your most recent pregnancy, did you go to the hospital and stay between 1 and 7 days? (\% "Yes")


Q28C: Because of a problem during your most recent pregnancy, did you go to the hospital and stay more than 7 days? (\% "Yes")


Q28D: Because of a problem during your most recent pregnancy, did you stay in bed at home more than 2 days because of your doctor's or nurse's advice? (\% "Yes")


Q29: Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in the past 2 years? (\% "Yes")


Q30: In the $\mathbf{3}$ months before you got pregnant, did you smoke more than $\mathbf{1 1}$ cigarettes on average each day? (\% "Yes")


Q31: In the last $\mathbf{3}$ months of your pregnancy, did you smoke more than $\mathbf{1 1}$ cigarettes on average each day? (\% "Yes")


Q32: Do you currently smoke more than 11 cigarettes on average each day? (\% "Yes")


Q33: Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% ~ 70.00 \% ~ 80.00 \% ~ 90.00 \% ~ 100.00 \%$


Q34A: In the $\mathbf{3}$ months before you got pregnant, did you drink more than $\mathbf{4}$ alcoholic drinks on average each week? (\% "Yes")


Q34B: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, did you drink 5 alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting? (\% "Yes")


Q35A: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, did you drink more than 4 alcoholic drinks on average each week? (\% "Yes")


Q35B: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, did you drink 5 alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting? (\% "Yes")


Q36A: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, was a close family member very sick and had to go to the hospital? (\% "Yes")


Q36B: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you get separated or divorced from your husband or partner? (\% "Yes")


Q36C: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you move to a new address? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q36D: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were you homeless? (\% "Yes")


Q36E: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did your husband or partner lose his job? (\% "Yes")


Q36F: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you lose your job even though you wanted to go on working? (\% "Yes")


Q36G: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you argue with your husband or partner more than usual? (\% "Yes")


Q36H: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did your husband or partner say he didn't want you to be pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q36I: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you have a lot of bills you couldn't pay? (\% "Yes")


Q36J: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were you in a physical fight? (\% "Yes")


Q36K: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did your husband or partner or you go to jail? (\% "Yes")


Q36L: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did someone very close to you have a bad problem with drinking or drugs? (\%"Yes")


Q36M: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did someone very close to you die? (\% "Yes")


Q37A: During the 12 months before you got pregnant, did an ex-husband or ex-partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? (\% "Yes")


Q37B: During the $\mathbf{1 2}$ months before you got pregnant, were you physically hurt in any way by your husband or partner? (\% "Yes")


Q38A: During your most recent pregnancy, did an ex-husband or ex-partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? (\% "Yes")


Q38B: During your most recent pregnancy, were you physically hurt in any way by your husband or partner? (\% "Yes")


Q43A: Did Medicaid pay for at least part of your delivery? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q43B: Did your personal income pay for at least part of your delivery? (\% "Yes")


Q43C: Did health insurance or HMO pay for at least part of your delivery? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q44: After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit? (\% "Yes")


Q45: After your baby was born, did he or she stay in the hospital for 4 days or more? (\% "Yes")


Q46: Is your baby alive now? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q47: Is your baby living with you now? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%\end{array} 100.00 \%$


Q48: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby after delivery? (\% "Yes")

$$
\begin{array}{llllllllll}
0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%
\end{array} 100.00 \%
$$



Q49: Are you still breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \% & 100.00 \%\end{array}$


Q53: Do you most often lay your baby down on his or her back when they sleep? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%\end{array} 100.00 \%$


Q54: Does the baby sleep in a different bed/crib than you or anyone else? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%\end{array} 100.00 \%$


Q55: Was your new baby seen by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker during the first week after he or she left the hospital? (\% "Yes")


Q56: Has your new baby had a well-baby checkup? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%\end{array} 100.00 \%$


Q57A: Did Medicaid pay for a well-baby checkup? ${ }^{\mathrm{M}}$


[^8]Q57B: Did your personal income pay for a well-baby checkup? ${ }^{\mathrm{M}}$


Q57C: Did health insurance or HMO pay for a well-baby checkup? ${ }^{\text {M }}$


Q58: Did your new baby have any well-baby shorts or vaccinations before he or she was 3 months old? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% ~ 70.00 \% ~ 80.00 \% ~ 90.00 \% ~ 100.00 \%$


Q59: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? (\% "Yes")


Q60A: I am not having sex is why I am not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now. ${ }^{\mathrm{N}}$


Q60B: I want to get pregnant is why I am not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now. ${ }^{\text {N }}$


[^9]Q60C: I don't want to use birth control is why I am not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now. ${ }^{\text {N }}$


Q60D: My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything is why I am not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now. ${ }^{\text {N }}$


Q60E: I don't think I can get pregnant is why I am not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now. ${ }^{\text {N }}$


Q60F: I can't pay for birth control is why I am not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now. ${ }^{\text {N }}$


Q60G: I am pregnant now is why I am not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now. ${ }^{\text {N }}$


Q61A: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, was a paycheck or money from a job a source of your household's income? (\% "Yes")


Q61B: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, was money from family or friends a source of your household's income? (\% "Yes")


Q61C: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, was money from a business, fees, dividends, or rental income a source of your household's income? (\% "Yes")


Q61D: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, was aid such as TANF, welfare, WIC, public assistance, general assistance, food stamps, or SSI a source of your household's income? (\% "Yes")


Q61E: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were unemployment benefits a source of your household's income? (\% "Yes")


Q61F: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, was child support or alimony a source of your household's income? (\% "Yes")


Q61G: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, was social security, workers' compensation, disability, veteran benefits, or pensions a source of your household's income? (\% "Yes")


Q64: During the $\mathbf{1 2}$ months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have a miscarriage, fetal death, or stillbirth? (\% "Yes")


Q65: If you had a miscarriage, fetal death, or stillbirth in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did the pregnancy last less than 20 weeks? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \% & 100.00 \%\end{array}$


Q66: Were you happy or very happy to be pregnant when you found out you were pregnant with your new baby? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%\end{array} \mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 0 \%}$


Q67: During the last 3 months of your most recent pregnancy, did you have at least 1 serving of fruits or vegetables on average each day? (\% "Yes")


Q68: During your most recent pregnancy, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had a urinary tract infection (UTI), a sexually transmitted disease (STD), or any vaginal infection, including bacterial vaginosis or Group B Strep (Beta Strep)? (\% "Yes")


Q69A: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have genital warts (HPV)? (\% "Yes")


Q69B: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have herpes? (\% "Yes")


Q69C: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have chlamydia? (\% "Yes")


Q69D: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have gonorrhea? (\% "Yes")


Q69F: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have syphilis? (\% "Yes")


Q69G: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have Group B Strep (Beta Strep)? (\% "Yes")


Q69H: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have bacterial vaginosis? (\% "Yes")


Q69I: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have trichomoniasis? (\% "Yes")


Q69J: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any yeast infections? (\% "Yes")


Q69K: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any urinary tract infections (UTI)? (\% "Yes")


Q70A: During your most recent pregnancy, did you take any childbirth classes? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q70B: During your most recent pregnancy, did you take any parenting classes? (\% "Yes")


Q70C: During your most recent pregnancy, did you take any classes on how to stop smoking? (\% "Yes")


Q70D: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have visits to your home by a nurse or other health care worker? (\% "Yes")


Q70E: During your most recent pregnancy, were you on food stamps? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% \quad 80.00 \% \quad 90.00 \% \quad 100.00 \%$


Q70F: During your most recent pregnancy, were you on TANF (welfare)? (\% "Yes")


Q71A: During your most recent pregnancy, would you know someone who could loan you $\$ 50$ if you needed it? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \% & 100.00 \%\end{array}$


Q71B: During your most recent pregnancy, would you know someone who could help you if you were sick and needed to be in bed? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% ~ 70.00 \% ~ 80.00 \% ~ 90.00 \% ~ 100.00 \%$


Q71C: During your most recent pregnancy, would you know someone who could take you to the clinic or doctor's office if you needed a ride? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \%\end{array} 100.00 \%$


Q71D: During your most recent pregnancy, would you know someone who you could talk with about your problems? (\% "Yes")
0.00\% 10.00\% 20.00\% 30.00\% 40.00\% $50.00 \% ~ 60.00 \% ~ 70.00 \% ~ 80.00 \% ~ 90.00 \% ~ 100.00 \%$


Q72A: Since your new baby was born, have you always or often felt down, depressed, or hopeless? (\% "Yes")


Q72B: Since your new baby was born, have you always or often had little interest or little pleasure in doing things? (\% "Yes")


Q73A: During your most recent pregnancy, did you need to see a dentist for a problem? (\% "Yes")


Q73B: During your most recent pregnancy, did you go to a dentist or dental clinic? (\% "Yes")
$0.00 \% \quad 10.00 \% \quad 20.00 \% \quad 30.00 \% \quad 40.00 \% \quad 50.00 \% \quad 60.00 \% \quad 70.00 \% ~ 80.00 \% ~ 90.00 \% ~ 100.00 \%$


Q73C: During your most recent pregnancy, did a dental or other health care worker talk with you about how to care for your teeth and gums? (\% "Yes")
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}0.00 \% & 10.00 \% & 20.00 \% & 30.00 \% & 40.00 \% & 50.00 \% & 60.00 \% & 70.00 \% & 80.00 \% & 90.00 \% & 100.00 \%\end{array}$


|  | Percent Response Yes | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q7A | Q7B | Q7C | Q7D | Q7E | Q8 | Q9 | Q10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 59.56\% | 26.58\% | 40.53\% | 9.85\% | 3.90\% | 1.39\% | 11.23\% | 1.57\% | 54.28\% | 7.14\% | 6.60\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | $38.21 \%$ | 49.56\% | 19.17\% | 20.16\% | 1.15\% | 0.78\% | 11.66\% | 5.18\% | 13.99\% | 1.34\% | 2.19\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 43.35\% | 36.75\% | 21.95\% | 11.38\% | 2.99\% | 0.40\% | 16.65\% | 0.53\% | 49.10\% | 6.40\% | 7.85\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 65.10\% | 19.53\% | 45.96\% | 7.92\% | 3.63\% | 2.23\% | 9.29\% | 0.87\% | 59.02\% | 7.76\% | 7.18\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 87.30\% | 15.05\% | 73.23\% | 5.79\% | 8.95\% | 0.64\% | 7.83\% | 3.32\% | 79.16\% | 10.95\% | 5.56\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 73.39\% | 18.01\% | 46.00\% | 10.01\% | 1.91\% | 1.08\% | 7.11\% | 2.05\% | 50.43\% | 4.25\% | 5.20\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 48.73\% | 44.98\% | 36.30\% | 13.12\% | 8.66\% | 1.54\% | 20.12\% | 1.58\% | 58.05\% | 9.52\% | 7.40\% |
|  | Hispanic | 26.68\% | 29.81\% | 31.88\% | 5.18\% | 2.84\% | 1.64\% | 11.45\% | 0.57\% | 64.52\% | 12.84\% | 10.21\% |
| Married | Married | 79.69\% | 10.52\% | 55.54\% | 6.55\% | 2.79\% | 1.12\% | 7.46\% | 1.53\% | 58.76\% | 5.23\% | 5.53\% |
|  | Not Married | 38.83\% | 43.16\% | 25.07\% | 13.25\% | 5.05\% | 1.68\% | 15.12\% | 1.62\% | 49.67\% | 9.10\% | 7.70\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 53.16\% | 32.32\% | 36.27\% | 7.27\% | 4.11\% | 0.82\% | 11.63\% | 1.73\% | 91.54\% | 12.02\% | 10.95\% |
|  | No | 68.64\% | 18.44\% | 46.57\% | 13.50\% | 3.61\% | 2.22\% | 10.67\% | 1.35\% | 1.40\% | 0.22\% | 0.42\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 23.66\% | 47.53\% | 23.12\% | 13.04\% | 3.85\% | 2.04\% | 15.94\% | 2.94\% | 57.26\% | 12.37\% | 7.97\% |
|  | 12 Years | 49.37\% | 36.76\% | 26.74\% | 10.80\% | 5.19\% | 0.76\% | 13.42\% | 2.25\% | 55.39\% | 6.01\% | 7.86\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 82.10\% | 11.44\% | 55.82\% | 7.90\% | 3.31\% | 1.42\% | 7.94\% | 0.58\% | 52.24\% | 5.16\% | 5.35\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q7A | Q7B | Q7C | Q7D | Q7E | Q8 | Q9 | Q10 |
| Total | Yes | 56.82\% | 24.12\% | 37.79\% | 8.18\% | 2.82\% | 0.74\% | 9.47\% | 0.88\% | 51.50\% | 5.70\% | 5.21\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 35.49\% | 46.75\% | 16.96\% | 17.91\% | 0.55\% | 0.29\% | 9.86\% | 3.94\% | 12.05\% | 0.70\% | 1.37\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 41.55\% | 34.99\% | 20.44\% | 10.23\% | 2.37\% | 0.17\% | 15.29\% | 0.26\% | 47.28\% | 5.51\% | 6.87\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 63.86\% | 18.50\% | 44.67\% | 7.22\% | 3.14\% | 1.85\% | 8.53\% | 0.63\% | 57.74\% | 7.06\% | 6.51\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 85.62\% | 13.24\% | 70.99\% | 4.61\% | 7.50\% | 0.24\% | 6.47\% | 2.41\% | 77.11\% | 9.37\% | 4.40\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 72.26\% | 17.03\% | 44.73\% | 9.24\% | 1.56\% | 0.81\% | 6.46\% | 1.69\% | 49.15\% | 3.73\% | 4.64\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 46.93\% | 43.19\% | 34.58\% | 11.90\% | 7.65\% | 1.10\% | 18.68\% | 1.13\% | 56.28\% | 8.46\% | 6.46\% |
|  | Hispanic | 24.63\% | 27.69\% | 29.72\% | 4.15\% | 2.07\% | 1.05\% | 9.97\% | 0.22\% | 62.31\% | 11.29\% | 8.81\% |
| Married | Married | 78.65\% | 9.72\% | 54.25\% | 5.91\% | 2.37\% | 0.85\% | 6.78\% | 1.22\% | 57.48\% | 4.66\% | 4.93\% |
|  | Not Married | 37.55\% | 41.86\% | 23.94\% | 12.36\% | 4.47\% | 1.34\% | 14.18\% | 1.29\% | 48.36\% | 8.35\% | 7.00\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 51.96\% | 31.19\% | 35.12\% | $6.64 \%$ | 3.63\% | 0.60\% | 10.86\% | 1.42\% | 90.87\% | 11.23\% | 10.20\% |
|  | No | 67.31\% | 17.33\% | 45.14\% | 12.53\% | 3.08\% | 1.79\% | 9.79\% | 1.02\% | 1.07\% | 0.08\% | 0.24\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 22.07\% | 45.66\% | 21.54\% | 11.78\% | 3.13\% | 1.51\% | 14.57\% | 2.31\% | 55.41\% | 11.14\% | 6.95\% |
|  | 12 Years | 47.54\% | 34.99\% | 25.11\% | 9.67\% | 4.38\% | 0.44\% | 12.17\% | 1.71\% | 53.57\% | 5.14\% | 6.88\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 81.10\% | 10.61\% | 54.53\% | 7.20\% | 2.85\% | 1.11\% | 7.24\% | 0.38\% | 50.93\% | 4.59\% | 4.76\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q7A | Q7B | Q7C | Q7D | Q7E | Q8 | Q9 | Q10 |
| Total | Yes | 62.30\% | 29.05\% | 43.27\% | 11.51\% | 4.98\% | 2.05\% | 13.00\% | 2.27\% | 57.05\% | 8.57\% | 7.98\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 40.93\% | 52.36\% | 21.38\% | 22.41\% | 1.74\% | 1.28\% | 13.46\% | 6.42\% | 15.93\% | 1.99\% | 3.01\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 45.16\% | 38.50\% | 23.45\% | 12.54\% | 3.62\% | 0.63\% | 18.01\% | 0.79\% | 50.92\% | 7.29\% | 8.83\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 66.33\% | 20.56\% | 47.26\% | 8.62\% | 4.11\% | 2.62\% | 10.04\% | 1.11\% | 60.30\% | 8.45\% | 7.85\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 88.99\% | 16.85\% | 75.47\% | 6.97\% | 10.39\% | 1.04\% | 9.19\% | 4.23\% | 81.22\% | 12.54\% | 6.72\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 74.52\% | 18.99\% | 47.27\% | 10.78\% | 2.26\% | 1.34\% | 7.77\% | 2.41\% | 51.70\% | 4.76\% | 5.77\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 50.52\% | 46.76\% | 38.03\% | 14.33\% | 9.67\% | 1.98\% | 21.56\% | 2.02\% | 59.82\% | 10.57\% | 8.34\% |
|  | Hispanic | 28.73\% | 31.93\% | 34.04\% | 6.20\% | 3.61\% | 2.23\% | 12.92\% | 0.92\% | 66.74\% | 14.39\% | 11.61\% |
| Married | Married | 80.73\% | 11.31\% | 56.82\% | 7.19\% | 3.22\% | 1.39\% | 8.14\% | 1.85\% | 60.03\% | 5.81\% | 6.12\% |
|  | Not Married | 40.11\% | 44.46\% | 26.21\% | 14.14\% | 5.62\% | 2.02\% | 16.07\% | 1.95\% | 50.99\% | 9.86\% | 8.40\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 54.36\% | 33.45\% | 37.43\% | 7.89\% | 4.58\% | 1.03\% | 12.40\% | 2.04\% | 92.21\% | 12.80\% | 11.70\% |
|  | No | 69.96\% | 19.55\% | 48.00\% | 14.48\% | 4.15\% | 2.64\% | 11.56\% | 1.69\% | 1.74\% | 0.35\% | 0.61\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 25.25\% | 49.40\% | 24.69\% | 14.30\% | 4.57\% | 2.57\% | 17.31\% | 3.57\% | 59.11\% | 13.61\% | 8.98\% |
|  | 12 Years | 51.21\% | 38.53\% | 28.36\% | 11.94\% | 6.01\% | 1.08\% | 14.67\% | 2.80\% | 57.22\% | 6.88\% | 8.85\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 83.10\% | 12.26\% | 57.12\% | 8.60\% | 3.78\% | 1.72\% | 8.64\% | 0.78\% | 53.54\% | 5.74\% | 5.94\% |

Table 7B. Percent Response Yes and Lower/Upper 95\% CI, Delaware 2008 PRAMS: Q13-Q18A

|  | Percent Response Yes | Q13 | Q14 | Q15 | Q16A | Q16B | Q16C | Q16D | Q16E | Q16F | Q17 | Q18A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 86.02\% | 42.84\% | 26.11\% | 11.27\% | 8.22\% | 3.53\% | 2.39\% | 1.52\% | 6.43\% | 5.58\% | 2.32\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 85.72\% | 21.95\% | 36.73\% | 6.17\% | 15.09\% | 4.49\% | 6.07\% | 0.63\% | 8.80\% | 0.31\% | 0.00\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 87.64\% | 27.04\% | 33.40\% | 11.95\% | 9.77\% | 4.98\% | 3.23\% | 2.85\% | 12.98\% | 0.80\% | 0.80\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 85.17\% | 50.04\% | 21.36\% | 11.62\% | 5.77\% | 2.89\% | 1.51\% | 0.96\% | 3.68\% | 6.45\% | 2.88\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 86.49\% | 63.10\% | 21.41\% | 12.76\% | 8.91\% | 2.42\% | 1.09\% | 1.78\% | 2.31\% | 15.78\% | 5.04\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 88.66\% | 50.63\% | 24.16\% | 9.97\% | 4.84\% | 2.61\% | 1.62\% | 1.47\% | 4.19\% | 8.23\% | 3.47\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 77.71\% | 25.93\% | 30.70\% | 14.81\% | 13.28\% | 5.55\% | 2.73\% | 1.76\% | 10.19\% | 1.37\% | 0.13\% |
|  | Hispanic | 93.04\% | 44.55\% | 27.51\% | 9.41\% | 12.73\% | 3.98\% | 3.44\% | 1.84\% | 9.24\% | 3.22\% | 0.73\% |
| Married | Married | 93.14\% | 62.84\% | 20.18\% | 10.20\% | 3.96\% | 1.59\% | 0.83\% | 0.25\% | 2.53\% | 10.43\% | 4.58\% |
|  | Not Married | 78.72\% | 22.23\% | 32.23\% | 12.37\% | 12.60\% | 5.54\% | 4.00\% | 2.83\% | 10.46\% | 0.58\% | 0.00\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 75.59\% | 35.89\% | 29.44\% | 10.57\% | 7.33\% | 3.11\% | 2.00\% | 1.42\% | 7.06\% | 4.08\% | 1.77\% |
|  | No | 100.00\% | 52.70\% | 21.38\% | 12.25\% | 9.48\% | 4.14\% | 2.93\% | 1.66\% | 5.54\% | 7.70\% | 3.11\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 82.23\% | 30.69\% | 29.37\% | 12.14\% | 11.95\% | 5.15\% | 4.42\% | 2.11\% | 9.90\% | 1.07\% | 0.37\% |
|  | 12 Years | 76.97\% | 32.51\% | 26.70\% | 8.23\% | 10.71\% | 4.35\% | 3.02\% | 2.59\% | 8.38\% | 2.40\% | 0.96\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 92.49\% | 53.96\% | 24.45\% | 12.33\% | 5.21\% | 2.19\% | 1.10\% | 0.70\% | 3.82\% | 9.42\% | 3.98\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q13 | Q14 | Q15 | Q16A | Q16B | Q16C | Q16D | Q16E | Q16F | Q17 | Q18A |
| Total | Yes | 84.09\% | 40.08\% | 23.66\% | 9.50\% | 6.68\% | 2.50\% | 1.54\% | 0.84\% | 5.06\% | 4.30\% | 1.48\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 83.76\% | 19.63\% | 34.02\% | 4.82\% | 13.08\% | 3.33\% | 4.73\% | 0.18\% | 7.21\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 86.44\% | 25.42\% | 31.68\% | 10.77\% | 8.68\% | 4.19\% | 2.58\% | 2.25\% | 11.75\% | 0.47\% | 0.47\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 84.25\% | 48.74\% | 20.30\% | 10.79\% | 5.17\% | 2.46\% | 1.20\% | 0.71\% | 3.20\% | 5.81\% | 2.45\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 84.76\% | 60.66\% | 19.34\% | 11.07\% | 7.47\% | 1.65\% | 0.57\% | 1.11\% | 1.55\% | 13.93\% | 3.94\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 87.85\% | 49.35\% | 23.06\% | 9.21\% | 4.29\% | 2.20\% | 1.30\% | 1.16\% | 3.68\% | 7.53\% | 3.00\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 76.22\% | 24.36\% | 29.05\% | 13.54\% | 12.06\% | 4.73\% | 2.15\% | 1.29\% | 9.10\% | 0.95\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Hispanic | 91.86\% | 42.24\% | 25.44\% | 8.05\% | 11.19\% | 3.07\% | 2.60\% | 1.21\% | 7.90\% | 2.40\% | 0.34\% |
| Married | Married | 92.48\% | 61.59\% | 19.14\% | 9.42\% | 3.46\% | 1.27\% | 0.59\% | 0.12\% | 2.12\% | 9.64\% | 4.04\% |
|  | Not Married | 77.64\% | 21.14\% | 31.00\% | 11.50\% | 11.73\% | 4.94\% | 3.48\% | 2.39\% | 9.66\% | 0.38\% | 0.00\% |
| Previous LiveBirth | Yes | 74.56\% | 34.73\% | 28.34\% | 9.83\% | 6.70\% | 2.69\% | 1.67\% | 1.13\% | 6.44\% | 3.61\% | 1.46\% |
|  | No | 0.00\% | 51.27\% | 20.21\% | 11.31\% | 8.64\% | 3.56\% | 2.45\% | 1.30\% | 4.89\% | 6.94\% | 2.61\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 80.80\% | 28.97\% | 27.66\% | 10.92\% | 10.74\% | 4.33\% | 3.65\% | 1.58\% | 8.79\% | 0.68\% | 0.14\% |
|  | 12 Years | 75.43\% | 30.79\% | 25.08\% | 7.22\% | 9.57\% | 3.60\% | 2.39\% | 2.01\% | 7.36\% | 1.84\% | 0.60\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 91.81\% | 52.66\% | 23.33\% | 11.48\% | 4.63\% | 1.81\% | 0.83\% | 0.49\% | 3.32\% | 8.66\% | 3.47\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q13 | Q14 | Q15 | Q16A | Q16B | Q16C | Q16D | Q16E | Q16F | Q17 | Q18A |
| Total | Yes | 87.96\% | 45.60\% | 28.56\% | 13.03\% | 9.75\% | 4.57\% | 3.24\% | 2.20\% | 7.80\% | 6.86\% | 3.16\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 87.68\% | 24.27\% | 39.43\% | 7.51\% | 17.09\% | 5.65\% | 7.41\% | 1.07\% | 10.38\% | 0.63\% | 0.00\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 88.84\% | 28.65\% | 35.12\% | 13.13\% | 10.85\% | 5.77\% | 3.87\% | 3.46\% | 14.20\% | 1.12\% | 1.12\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 86.10\% | 51.33\% | 22.43\% | 12.46\% | 6.38\% | 3.33\% | 1.83\% | 1.22\% | 4.17\% | 7.09\% | 3.32\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 88.22\% | 65.54\% | 23.49\% | 14.45\% | 10.35\% | 3.20\% | 1.62\% | 2.45\% | 3.07\% | 17.62\% | 6.15\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 89.47\% | 51.90\% | 25.25\% | 10.74\% | 5.39\% | 3.02\% | 1.94\% | 1.77\% | 4.71\% | 8.94\% | 3.93\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 79.21\% | 27.50\% | 32.36\% | 16.09\% | 14.50\% | 6.37\% | 3.32\% | 2.24\% | 11.27\% | 1.78\% | 0.26\% |
|  | Hispanic | 94.22\% | 46.85\% | 29.58\% | 10.76\% | 14.28\% | 4.88\% | 4.29\% | 2.46\% | 10.59\% | 4.03\% | 1.12\% |
| Married | Married | 93.79\% | 64.09\% | 21.22\% | 10.98\% | 4.47\% | 1.92\% | 1.06\% | 0.38\% | 2.93\% | 11.22\% | 5.12\% |
|  | Not Married | 79.79\% | 23.32\% | 33.45\% | 13.23\% | 13.47\% | 6.14\% | 4.51\% | 3.26\% | 11.26\% | 0.78\% | 0.00\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 76.62\% | 37.04\% | 30.53\% | 11.31\% | 7.95\% | 3.53\% | 2.34\% | 1.70\% | 7.67\% | 4.56\% | 2.09\% |
|  | No | 0.00\% | 54.13\% | 22.55\% | 13.19\% | 10.31\% | 4.71\% | 3.42\% | 2.03\% | 6.20\% | 8.46\% | 3.60\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 83.66\% | 32.42\% | 31.07\% | 13.36\% | 13.17\% | 5.98\% | 5.19\% | 2.65\% | 11.02\% | 1.45\% | 0.60\% |
|  | 12 Years | 78.52\% | 34.23\% | 28.32\% | 9.24\% | 11.84\% | 5.10\% | 3.65\% | 3.17\% | 9.40\% | 2.96\% | 1.32\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 93.18\% | 55.26\% | 25.57\% | 13.19\% | 5.79\% | 2.57\% | 1.37\% | 0.92\% | 4.32\% | 10.18\% | 4.49\% |


|  | Percent Response Yes | Q18B | Q18C | Q21 | Q22A | Q22B | Q22C | Q22D | Q22E | Q22F | Q22G | Q22H |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 1.47\% | 1.66\% | 79.82\% | 14.27\% | 10.11\% | 6.26\% | 5.41\% | 6.41\% | 5.31\% | 3.70\% | 4.37\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 69.37\% | 14.68\% | 11.03\% | 13.27\% | 7.88\% | 4.70\% | 3.93\% | 0.83\% | 4.49\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 0.35\% | 0.00\% | 77.99\% | 18.10\% | 12.29\% | 9.55\% | 5.63\% | 8.93\% | 5.78\% | 4.34\% | 4.81\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 1.76\% | 1.09\% | 78.32\% | 13.90\% | 9.62\% | 3.78\% | 5.42\% | 5.67\% | 5.15\% | 4.43\% | 4.27\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 3.76\% | 8.38\% | 97.71\% | 7.97\% | 7.00\% | 3.64\% | 2.92\% | 5.79\% | 6.13\% | 2.04\% | 3.83\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 2.67\% | 2.44\% | 82.48\% | 12.86\% | 5.92\% | 2.73\% | 4.08\% | 5.24\% | 2.66\% | 3.50\% | 2.55\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 0.00\% | 0.09\% | 72.40\% | 14.78\% | 7.73\% | 3.70\% | 4.16\% | 7.61\% | 6.29\% | 2.12\% | 4.81\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.00\% | 1.22\% | 87.50\% | 20.51\% | 28.99\% | 23.24\% | 12.69\% | 9.46\% | 12.64\% | 7.79\% | 10.04\% |
| Married | Married | 2.91\% | 3.10\% | 87.66\% | 12.25\% | 7.47\% | 4.50\% | 4.25\% | 6.92\% | 3.11\% | 3.14\% | 3.26\% |
|  | Not Married | 0.00\% | 0.17\% | 71.77\% | 16.36\% | 12.83\% | 8.08\% | 6.60\% | 5.89\% | 7.58\% | 4.29\% | 5.53\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 0.79\% | 1.10\% | 76.09\% | 14.62\% | 10.06\% | 6.76\% | 4.78\% | 5.18\% | 5.66\% | 6.17\% | 5.90\% |
|  | No | 2.44\% | 2.45\% | 85.12\% | 13.78\% | 10.18\% | 5.56\% | 6.29\% | 8.16\% | 4.81\% | 0.20\% | 2.21\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 0.00\% | 0.35\% | 78.26\% | 19.27\% | 19.93\% | 17.20\% | 5.17\% | 6.35\% | 9.60\% | 7.74\% | 6.47\% |
|  | 12 Years | 0.69\% | 0.48\% | 70.45\% | 14.06\% | 6.69\% | 6.33\% | 7.63\% | 7.62\% | 3.69\% | 3.06\% | 4.62\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 2.60\% | 2.90\% | 85.32\% | 11.89\% | 7.02\% | 0.97\% | 4.45\% | 5.89\% | 4.02\% | 2.03\% | 3.27\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q18B | Q18C | Q21 | Q22A | Q22B | Q22C | Q22D | Q22E | Q22F | Q22G | Q22H |
| Total | Yes | 0.80\% | 0.94\% | 77.58\% | 12.32\% | 8.43\% | 4.91\% | 4.15\% | 5.04\% | 4.06\% | 2.65\% | $3.23 \%$ |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 66.78\% | 12.70\% | 9.28\% | 11.37\% | 6.37\% | 3.51\% | 2.84\% | 0.32\% | 3.33\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 0.14\% | 0.00\% | 76.48\% | 16.70\% | 11.10\% | 8.48\% | 4.79\% | 7.89\% | 4.93\% | 3.60\% | 4.03\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 1.42\% | 0.82\% | 77.25\% | 13.00\% | 8.86\% | 3.29\% | 4.83\% | 5.07\% | 4.58\% | 3.90\% | 3.75\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 2.80\% | 6.97\% | 96.95\% | 6.60\% | 5.71\% | 2.69\% | 2.07\% | 4.61\% | 4.91\% | 1.33\% | 2.86\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 2.26\% | 2.05\% | 81.51\% | 12.00\% | 5.31\% | 2.32\% | 3.57\% | 4.67\% | 2.24\% | 3.03\% | 2.15\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 0.00\% | -0.02\% | 70.80\% | 13.50\% | 6.77\% | 3.02\% | 3.45\% | 6.66\% | 5.42\% | 1.60\% | 4.05\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.00\% | 0.71\% | 85.97\% | 18.63\% | 26.88\% | 21.28\% | 11.14\% | 8.11\% | 11.10\% | 6.55\% | 8.65\% |
| Married | Married | 2.47\% | 2.65\% | 86.81\% | 11.40\% | 6.79\% | 3.97\% | 3.73\% | 6.26\% | 2.66\% | 2.69\% | 2.80\% |
|  | Not Married | 0.00\% | 0.06\% | 70.59\% | 15.38\% | 11.95\% | 7.36\% | 5.95\% | 5.27\% | 6.88\% | 3.75\% | 4.93\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 0.58\% | 0.85\% | 75.07\% | 13.77\% | 9.33\% | 6.15\% | 4.27\% | 4.65\% | 5.11\% | 5.59\% | 5.33\% |
|  | No | 2.00\% | 2.00\% | 84.10\% | 12.79\% | 9.32\% | 4.90\% | 5.60\% | 7.37\% | 4.19\% | 0.08\% | 1.79\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 0.00\% | 0.13\% | 76.72\% | 17.80\% | 18.44\% | 15.79\% | 4.34\% | 5.44\% | 8.50\% | 6.75\% | 5.55\% |
|  | 12 Years | 0.39\% | 0.23\% | 68.78\% | 12.78\% | 5.77\% | 5.43\% | 6.65\% | 6.65\% | 2.99\% | 2.43\% | 3.85\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 2.18\% | 2.46\% | 84.40\% | 11.05\% | 6.36\% | 0.72\% | 3.91\% | 5.27\% | 3.51\% | 1.67\% | 2.81\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q18B | Q18C | Q21 | Q22A | Q22B | Q22C | Q22D | Q22E | Q22F | Q22G | Q22H |
| Total | Yes | 2.15\% | 2.37\% | 82.06\% | 16.22\% | 11.79\% | 7.61\% | 6.67\% | 7.78\% | 6.56\% | 4.76\% | 5.52\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 71.95\% | 16.66\% | 12.79\% | 15.17\% | 9.39\% | 5.88\% | 5.02\% | 1.34\% | 5.65\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 0.57\% | 0.00\% | 79.50\% | 19.50\% | 13.49\% | 10.62\% | 6.47\% | 9.97\% | 6.63\% | 5.08\% | 5.59\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 2.10\% | 1.36\% | 79.39\% | 14.80\% | 10.39\% | 4.28\% | 6.01\% | 6.27\% | 5.73\% | 4.97\% | 4.80\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 4.73\% | 9.78\% | 98.47\% | 9.34\% | 8.30\% | 4.58\% | 3.78\% | 6.98\% | 7.34\% | 2.76\% | 4.80\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 3.08\% | 2.83\% | 83.45\% | 13.71\% | 6.52\% | 3.15\% | 4.58\% | 5.81\% | 3.07\% | 3.97\% | 2.95\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 0.00\% | 0.20\% | 74.01\% | 16.05\% | 8.69\% | 4.37\% | 4.88\% | 8.56\% | 7.16\% | 2.64\% | 5.58\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.00\% | 1.73\% | 89.03\% | 22.38\% | 31.09\% | 25.19\% | 14.23\% | 10.82\% | 14.18\% | 9.04\% | 11.44\% |
| Married | Married | 3.34\% | 3.55\% | 88.51\% | 13.10\% | 8.15\% | 5.04\% | 4.77\% | 7.58\% | 3.56\% | 3.59\% | 3.72\% |
|  | Not Married | 0.00\% | 0.28\% | 72.95\% | 17.33\% | 13.71\% | 8.79\% | 7.25\% | 6.51\% | 8.27\% | 4.82\% | 6.13\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 1.01\% | 1.35\% | 77.12\% | 15.47\% | 10.78\% | 7.36\% | 5.30\% | 5.71\% | 6.22\% | 6.75\% | 6.47\% |
|  | No | 2.88\% | 2.89\% | 86.14\% | 14.76\% | 11.05\% | 6.21\% | 6.99\% | 8.94\% | 5.42\% | 0.33\% | 2.63\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 0.00\% | 0.57\% | 79.80\% | 20.75\% | 21.43\% | 18.61\% | 6.00\% | 7.26\% | 10.71\% | 8.74\% | 7.39\% |
|  | 12 Years | 1.00\% | 0.73\% | 72.12\% | 15.33\% | 7.60\% | 7.22\% | 8.60\% | 8.59\% | 4.38\% | 3.69\% | 5.39\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 3.01\% | 3.34\% | 86.24\% | 12.73\% | 7.69\% | 1.23\% | 4.98\% | 6.50\% | 4.53\% | 2.40\% | 3.74\% |

Table 7D. Percent Response Yes and Lower/Upper 95\% CI, Delaware 2008 PRAMS: Q22I-Q24F

|  | Percent Response Yes | Q22I | Q23A | Q23B | Q23C | Q23D | Q24A | Q24B | Q24C | Q24D | Q24E | Q24F |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 5.87\% | 43.14\% | 18.94\% | 49.06\% | 1.32\% | 76.40\% | 82.48\% | 76.04\% | 55.64\% | 78.76\% | 90.11\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 14.23\% | 77.52\% | 16.33\% | 11.39\% | 1.15\% | 89.77\% | 94.79\% | 91.33\% | 66.49\% | 85.48\% | 91.48\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 5.85\% | 62.77\% | 16.14\% | 29.85\% | 0.75\% | 81.37\% | 85.78\% | 78.47\% | 57.40\% | 84.34\% | 89.75\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 4.66\% | 30.04\% | 20.43\% | 59.85\% | 1.62\% | 72.12\% | 77.50\% | 71.56\% | 50.81\% | 74.27\% | 88.61\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 3.70\% | 27.03\% | 20.81\% | 75.91\% | 1.40\% | 72.30\% | 85.11\% | 76.01\% | 61.82\% | 79.69\% | 95.51\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 2.72\% | 32.75\% | 15.04\% | 66.10\% | 0.90\% | 73.15\% | 78.50\% | 73.76\% | 47.42\% | $74.21 \%$ | 90.56\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 10.90\% | 64.10\% | 10.12\% | 31.27\% | 0.90\% | 81.15\% | 88.53\% | 79.50\% | 63.18\% | 84.83\% | 89.40\% |
|  | Hispanic | 9.22\% | 50.90\% | 47.99\% | 17.18\% | 3.32\% | 83.66\% | 90.64\% | 82.59\% | 73.17\% | 88.46\% | 94.57\% |
| Married | Married | 2.73\% | 18.82\% | 20.05\% | 76.07\% | 1.07\% | 69.03\% | 78.19\% | 70.70\% | 51.30\% | 75.10\% | 92.47\% |
|  | Not Married | 9.11\% | 68.24\% | 17.80\% | 21.22\% | 1.58\% | 84.03\% | 86.94\% | 81.57\% | 60.15\% | 82.57\% | 87.70\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 5.65\% | 45.12\% | 16.65\% | 41.05\% | 1.88\% | 70.30\% | 77.10\% | 69.27\% | 52.11\% | 76.38\% | 84.68\% |
|  | No | 6.18\% | 40.33\% | 22.19\% | 60.42\% | 0.52\% | 85.06\% | 90.12\% | 85.65\% | 60.65\% | 82.14\% | 97.82\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 9.87\% | 66.47\% | 27.15\% | 6.23\% | 1.90\% | 85.89\% | 86.41\% | 81.78\% | 61.34\% | 84.13\% | 88.47\% |
|  | 12 Years | 7.90\% | 56.93\% | 10.06\% | 36.08\% | 1.36\% | 75.27\% | 81.67\% | 72.97\% | 57.86\% | 76.88\% | 84.87\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 2.96\% | 25.09\% | 19.35\% | 76.28\% | 1.03\% | 72.53\% | 81.27\% | 74.96\% | 51.92\% | 77.36\% | 93.79\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q22I | Q23A | Q23B | Q23C | Q23D | Q24A | Q24B | Q24C | Q24D | Q24E | Q24F |
| Total | Yes | 4.56\% | 40.38\% | 16.75\% | 46.27\% | 0.68\% | 74.03\% | 80.36\% | 73.66\% | 52.87\% | 76.48\% | 88.44\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 12.27\% | 75.18\% | 14.26\% | 9.61\% | 0.55\% | 88.07\% | 93.55\% | 89.76\% | 63.85\% | 83.51\% | 89.91\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 5.00\% | 61.01\% | 14.80\% | 28.19\% | 0.43\% | 79.95\% | 84.51\% | 76.97\% | 55.60\% | 83.02\% | 88.64\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 4.11\% | 28.85\% | 19.38\% | 58.58\% | 1.30\% | 70.95\% | 76.42\% | 70.39\% | 49.52\% | 73.13\% | 87.78\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 2.74\% | 24.78\% | 18.76\% | 73.75\% | 0.81\% | 70.03\% | 83.31\% | 73.85\% | 59.37\% | 77.65\% | 94.46\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 2.31\% | 31.55\% | 14.12\% | 64.89\% | 0.66\% | 72.02\% | 77.45\% | 72.64\% | 46.15\% | 73.09\% | 89.82\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 9.78\% | 62.37\% | 9.04\% | 29.61\% | 0.56\% | 79.75\% | 87.38\% | 78.05\% | 61.45\% | 83.54\% | 88.30\% |
|  | Hispanic | 7.88\% | 48.58\% | 45.67\% | 15.43\% | 2.49\% | 81.95\% | 89.29\% | 80.83\% | 71.12\% | 86.98\% | 93.52\% |
| Married | Married | 2.31\% | 17.81\% | 19.01\% | 74.97\% | 0.80\% | 67.83\% | 77.12\% | 69.53\% | 50.00\% | 73.98\% | 91.79\% |
|  | Not Married | 8.36\% | 67.01\% | 16.80\% | 20.15\% | 1.25\% | 83.07\% | 86.05\% | 80.55\% | 58.86\% | 81.58\% | 86.84\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 5.09\% | 43.92\% | 15.75\% | 39.87\% | 1.56\% | 69.20\% | 76.09\% | 68.16\% | 50.91\% | 75.36\% | 83.81\% |
|  | No | 5.49\% | 38.93\% | 20.99\% | 59.01\% | 0.31\% | 84.04\% | 89.26\% | 84.64\% | 59.25\% | 81.05\% | 97.40\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 8.76\% | 64.71\% | 25.49\% | 5.32\% | 1.39\% | 84.59\% | 85.13\% | 80.33\% | 59.52\% | 82.76\% | 87.28\% |
|  | 12 Years | 6.91\% | 55.12\% | 8.96\% | 34.32\% | 0.94\% | 73.68\% | 80.25\% | 71.34\% | 56.05\% | 75.34\% | 83.55\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 2.52\% | 23.96\% | 18.32\% | 75.17\% | 0.76\% | 71.36\% | 80.25\% | 73.84\% | 50.62\% | 76.27\% | 93.16\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q22I | Q23A | Q23B | Q23C | Q23D | Q24A | Q24B | Q24C | Q24D | Q24E | Q24F |
| Total | Yes | 7.18\% | 45.90\% | 21.12\% | 51.85\% | 1.96\% | 78.77\% | 84.60\% | 78.42\% | 58.42\% | 81.05\% | 91.78\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 16.18\% | 79.86\% | 18.40\% | 13.17\% | 1.74\% | 91.47\% | 96.04\% | 92.91\% | 69.14\% | 87.46\% | 93.04\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 6.71\% | 64.53\% | 17.48\% | 31.52\% | 1.06\% | 82.78\% | 87.05\% | 79.97\% | 59.20\% | 85.67\% | 90.85\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 5.21\% | 31.23\% | 21.48\% | 61.12\% | 1.95\% | 73.28\% | 78.59\% | 72.73\% | 52.11\% | 75.41\% | 89.43\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 4.65\% | 29.27\% | 22.87\% | 78.08\% | 2.00\% | 74.56\% | 86.91\% | 78.17\% | 64.28\% | 81.72\% | 96.56\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 3.14\% | 33.95\% | 15.95\% | 67.31\% | 1.14\% | 74.28\% | 79.55\% | 74.89\% | 48.69\% | 75.32\% | 91.31\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 12.02\% | 65.82\% | 11.21\% | 32.93\% | 1.24\% | 82.56\% | 89.67\% | 80.95\% | 64.91\% | 86.11\% | 90.51\% |
|  | Hispanic | 10.56\% | 53.22\% | 50.30\% | 18.93\% | 4.15\% | 85.38\% | 91.99\% | 84.35\% | 75.23\% | 89.94\% | 95.62\% |
| Married | Married | 3.15\% | 19.83\% | 21.08\% | 77.18\% | 1.33\% | 70.23\% | 79.26\% | 71.88\% | 52.59\% | 76.22\% | 93.16\% |
|  | Not Married | 9.87\% | 69.46\% | 18.80\% | 22.29\% | 1.91\% | 84.99\% | 87.82\% | 82.59\% | 61.43\% | 83.57\% | 88.57\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 6.21\% | 46.32\% | 17.54\% | 42.23\% | 2.21\% | 71.40\% | 78.11\% | 70.38\% | 53.31\% | 77.40\% | 85.54\% |
|  | No | 6.88\% | 41.74\% | 23.38\% | 61.82\% | 0.72\% | 86.08\% | 90.97\% | 86.65\% | 62.05\% | 83.24\% | 98.24\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 10.99\% | 68.24\% | 28.82\% | 7.13\% | 2.41\% | 87.19\% | 87.69\% | 83.22\% | 63.16\% | 85.49\% | 89.66\% |
|  | 12 Years | 8.89\% | 58.75\% | 11.16\% | 37.84\% | 1.79\% | 76.85\% | 83.09\% | 74.59\% | 59.67\% | 78.43\% | 86.18\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 3.40\% | 26.22\% | 20.38\% | 77.39\% | 1.29\% | 73.69\% | 82.28\% | 76.09\% | 53.23\% | 78.45\% | 94.42\% |

Table 7E. Percent Response Yes and Lower/Upper 95\% CI, Delaware 2008 PRAMS: Q24G-Q27D

|  | Percent Response Yes | Q24G | Q24H | Q24I | Q24J | Q24K | Q25 | Q26 | Q27A | Q27B | Q27C | Q27D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 71.69\% | 89.47\% | 84.08\% | 80.56\% | 53.98\% | 76.80\% | 48.26\% | 1.86\% | 8.32\% | 14.72\% | 14.89\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 89.00\% | 87.36\% | 82.22\% | 91.15\% | 63.33\% | 82.83\% | 86.16\% | 1.41\% | 6.19\% | 15.69\% | 23.70\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 76.50\% | 87.28\% | 84.39\% | 83.61\% | 62.81\% | 83.31\% | 65.59\% | 0.88\% | 7.12\% | 13.36\% | 19.68\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 65.66\% | 87.57\% | 81.04\% | 75.44\% | 48.22\% | 72.19\% | 37.18\% | 2.08\% | 8.06\% | 14.14\% | 11.22\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 71.28\% | 100.00\% | 96.62\% | 85.58\% | 51.25\% | 76.92\% | 26.05\% | 3.25\% | 13.37\% | 18.76\% | 12.38\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 66.48\% | 90.83\% | 83.80\% | 77.97\% | 47.41\% | 71.89\% | 30.53\% | 0.86\% | 6.82\% | 13.17\% | 14.28\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 75.84\% | 88.57\% | 84.89\% | 83.10\% | 59.27\% | 84.65\% | 64.65\% | 3.08\% | 9.32\% | 15.78\% | 16.83\% |
|  | Hispanic | 86.27\% | 92.21\% | 91.34\% | 90.03\% | 71.75\% | 84.79\% | 88.58\% | 3.24\% | 10.70\% | 20.13\% | 15.17\% |
| Married | Married | 64.65\% | 93.32\% | 85.74\% | 77.99\% | 45.84\% | 70.29\% | 24.46\% | 1.25\% | 8.44\% | 15.94\% | 11.64\% |
|  | Not Married | 78.97\% | 85.53\% | 82.39\% | 83.24\% | 62.39\% | 83.54\% | 72.81\% | 2.48\% | 8.20\% | 13.46\% | 18.24\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 66.91\% | 84.26\% | 78.63\% | 77.31\% | 52.22\% | 74.28\% | 46.95\% | 2.15\% | 9.04\% | 12.96\% | 12.88\% |
|  | No | 78.46\% | 96.86\% | 91.81\% | 85.17\% | 56.48\% | 80.38\% | 50.11\% | 1.44\% | 7.30\% | 17.22\% | 17.74\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 82.04\% | 85.95\% | 83.33\% | 86.90\% | 66.49\% | 85.40\% | 82.36\% | 2.73\% | 8.19\% | 13.97\% | 21.20\% |
|  | 12 Years | 70.64\% | 83.15\% | 79.24\% | 73.09\% | 56.67\% | 71.45\% | 57.13\% | 1.70\% | 7.61\% | 13.00\% | 16.08\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 67.44\% | 94.53\% | 87.11\% | 81.27\% | 46.76\% | 75.38\% | 27.51\% | 1.53\% | 8.64\% | 16.08\% | 11.28\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q24G | Q24H | Q24I | Q24J | Q24K | Q25 | Q26 | Q27A | Q27B | Q27C | Q27D |
| Total | Yes | 69.17\% | 87.76\% | 82.04\% | 78.35\% | 51.20\% | 74.44\% | 45.47\% | 1.10\% | 6.78\% | 12.74\% | 12.90\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 87.25\% | 85.50\% | 80.08\% | 89.56\% | 60.63\% | 80.72\% | 84.22\% | 0.75\% | 4.84\% | 13.66\% | 21.32\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 74.95\% | 86.07\% | 83.07\% | 82.26\% | 61.04\% | 81.95\% | 63.86\% | 0.54\% | 6.19\% | 12.12\% | 18.23\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 64.42\% | 86.71\% | 80.02\% | 74.32\% | 46.92\% | 71.02\% | 35.93\% | 1.71\% | 7.35\% | 13.23\% | 10.40\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 68.99\% | 0.00\% | 95.70\% | 83.80\% | 48.72\% | 74.79\% | 23.83\% | 2.36\% | 11.64\% | 16.79\% | 10.71\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 65.28\% | 90.09\% | 82.86\% | 76.91\% | 46.14\% | 70.74\% | 29.35\% | 0.62\% | 6.18\% | 12.31\% | 13.38\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 74.30\% | 87.43\% | 83.60\% | 81.75\% | 57.51\% | 83.36\% | 62.94\% | 2.46\% | 8.27\% | 14.47\% | 15.49\% |
|  | Hispanic | 84.68\% | 90.96\% | 90.04\% | 88.64\% | 69.66\% | 83.13\% | 87.10\% | 2.42\% | 9.27\% | 18.27\% | 13.51\% |
| Married | Married | 63.41\% | 92.68\% | 84.84\% | 76.92\% | 44.55\% | 69.11\% | 23.35\% | 0.96\% | 7.72\% | 14.99\% | 10.81\% |
|  | Not Married | 77.90\% | 84.61\% | 81.39\% | 82.26\% | 61.12\% | 82.56\% | 71.64\% | 2.07\% | 7.48\% | 12.57\% | 17.23\% |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Previous Live } \\ \text { Birth } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Yes | 65.78\% | 83.39\% | 77.64\% | 76.30\% | 51.02\% | 73.23\% | 45.75\% | 1.80\% | 8.35\% | 12.15\% | 12.07\% |
|  | No | 77.29\% | 96.36\% | 91.03\% | 84.15\% | 55.06\% | 79.24\% | 48.68\% | 1.10\% | 6.55\% | 16.13\% | 16.64\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 80.61\% | 84.65\% | 81.94\% | 85.64\% | 64.72\% | 84.08\% | 80.94\% | 2.12\% | 7.17\% | 12.67\% | 19.67\% |
|  | 12 Years | 68.97\% | 81.77\% | 77.76\% | 71.46\% | 54.85\% | 69.79\% | 55.32\% | 1.22\% | 6.63\% | 11.77\% | 14.73\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 66.22\% | 93.94\% | 86.23\% | 80.25\% | 45.46\% | 74.25\% | 26.34\% | 1.21\% | 7.90\% | 15.12\% | 10.45\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q24G | Q24H | Q24I | Q24J | Q24K | Q25 | Q26 | Q27A | Q27B | Q27C | Q27D |
| Total | Yes | 74.20\% | 91.18\% | 86.12\% | 82.77\% | 56.76\% | 79.15\% | 51.05\% | 2.61\% | 9.86\% | 16.69\% | 16.87\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 90.75\% | 89.22\% | 84.37\% | 92.74\% | 66.03\% | 84.95\% | 88.10\% | 2.07\% | 7.55\% | 17.73\% | 26.09\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 78.04\% | 88.50\% | 85.72\% | 84.96\% | 64.57\% | 84.67\% | 67.32\% | 1.22\% | 8.06\% | 14.60\% | 21.13\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 66.89\% | 88.42\% | 82.06\% | 76.56\% | 49.52\% | 73.35\% | 38.44\% | 2.45\% | 8.77\% | 15.04\% | 12.04\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 73.57\% | 0.00\% | 97.53\% | 87.36\% | 53.78\% | 79.05\% | 28.27\% | 4.15\% | 15.09\% | 20.74\% | 14.04\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 67.69\% | 91.57\% | 84.75\% | 79.03\% | 48.69\% | 73.04\% | 31.71\% | 1.10\% | 7.46\% | 14.03\% | 15.17\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 77.38\% | 89.71\% | 86.17\% | 84.44\% | 61.03\% | 85.95\% | 66.37\% | 3.70\% | 10.36\% | 17.09\% | 18.17\% |
|  | Hispanic | 87.87\% | 93.45\% | 92.65\% | 91.42\% | 73.84\% | 86.46\% | 90.05\% | 4.06\% | 12.13\% | 21.98\% | 16.84\% |
| Married | Married | 65.89\% | 93.97\% | 86.64\% | 79.06\% | 47.12\% | 71.47\% | 25.58\% | 1.53\% | 9.16\% | 16.89\% | 12.47\% |
|  | Not Married | 80.04\% | 86.45\% | 83.39\% | 84.22\% | 63.66\% | 84.51\% | 73.98\% | 2.89\% | 8.92\% | 14.36\% | 19.25\% |
| Previous LiveBirth | Yes | 68.04\% | 85.14\% | 79.61\% | 78.32\% | 53.42\% | 75.33\% | 48.15\% | 2.50\% | 9.73\% | 13.76\% | 13.68\% |
|  | No | 79.64\% | 97.36\% | 92.60\% | 86.18\% | 57.90\% | 81.51\% | 51.55\% | 1.78\% | 8.04\% | 18.30\% | 18.83\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 83.48\% | 87.25\% | 84.73\% | 88.16\% | 68.25\% | 86.72\% | 83.79\% | 3.34\% | 9.22\% | 15.26\% | 22.73\% |
|  | 12 Years | 72.31\% | 84.52\% | 80.73\% | 74.71\% | 58.49\% | 73.10\% | 58.95\% | 2.17\% | 8.58\% | 14.23\% | 17.43\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 68.66\% | 95.12\% | 87.98\% | 82.28\% | 48.06\% | 76.50\% | 28.67\% | 1.85\% | 9.37\% | 17.03\% | 12.10\% |

Table 7F. Percent Response Yes and Lower/Upper 95\% CI, Delaware 2008 PRAMS: Q27E-Q28C

|  | Percent Response Yes | Q27E | Q27F | Q27G | Q27H | Q27I | Q27J | Q27K | Q27L | Q28A | Q28B | Q28C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 26.93\% | 1.51\% | 13.31\% | 8.44\% | 20.97\% | 5.07\% | 1.48\% | 2.18\% | 30.70\% | 10.05\% | 2.87\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 32.41\% | 2.59\% | 5.84\% | 7.29\% | 26.11\% | 4.79\% | 0.94\% | 3.43\% | 35.08\% | 10.18\% | 4.04\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 35.44\% | 0.70\% | 12.88\% | 8.30\% | 28.81\% | 6.27\% | 1.94\% | 2.42\% | 38.17\% | 11.52\% | 2.88\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 22.70\% | 1.46\% | 13.89\% | 8.10\% | 16.46\% | 4.98\% | 1.32\% | 2.15\% | 27.35\% | 9.57\% | 2.21\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 22.15\% | 2.35\% | 18.03\% | 10.95\% | 18.80\% | 3.34\% | 1.66\% | 0.83\% | 25.46\% | 8.95\% | 4.42\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 23.55\% | 1.17\% | 12.59\% | 9.52\% | 20.10\% | 3.77\% | 0.97\% | 1.27\% | 27.75\% | 9.29\% | 2.09\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 29.99\% | 1.28\% | 18.39\% | 7.66\% | 24.51\% | 6.32\% | 2.31\% | 4.81\% | 37.05\% | 13.21\% | 4.76\% |
|  | Hispanic | 34.53\% | 2.89\% | 9.20\% | 6.03\% | 24.18\% | 8.32\% | 2.34\% | 1.07\% | 34.32\% | 9.35\% | 3.02\% |
| Married | Married | 24.44\% | 1.48\% | 14.19\% | 9.20\% | 16.46\% | 3.57\% | 0.98\% | 0.98\% | 27.51\% | 8.85\% | 2.43\% |
|  | Not Married | 29.51\% | 1.54\% | 12.40\% | 7.66\% | 25.64\% | 6.62\% | 2.00\% | 3.42\% | 34.00\% | 11.30\% | 3.33\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 26.20\% | 1.58\% | 10.99\% | 7.96\% | 22.50\% | 4.80\% | 1.22\% | 1.72\% | 28.79\% | 9.62\% | 2.76\% |
|  | No | 27.97\% | 1.40\% | 16.59\% | 9.12\% | 18.81\% | 5.46\% | 1.86\% | 2.84\% | 33.41\% | 10.66\% | 3.04\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 35.33\% | 2.36\% | 6.86\% | 6.65\% | 27.30\% | 8.04\% | 1.66\% | 1.89\% | 35.64\% | 9.43\% | 3.02\% |
|  | 12 Years | 23.38\% | 1.04\% | 15.59\% | 9.60\% | 20.91\% | 4.10\% | 2.01\% | 1.95\% | 29.60\% | 11.64\% | 4.05\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 24.56\% | 1.34\% | 15.33\% | 8.73\% | 17.86\% | 4.05\% | 1.14\% | 2.46\% | 28.82\% | 9.58\% | 2.23\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q27E | Q27F | Q27G | Q27H | Q27I | Q27J | Q27K | Q27L | Q28A | Q28B | Q28C |
| Total | Yes | 24.46\% | 0.83\% | 11.41\% | 6.89\% | 18.70\% | 3.85\% | 0.81\% | 1.37\% | 28.12\% | 8.38\% | 1.94\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 29.78\% | 1.70\% | 4.53\% | 5.83\% | 23.65\% | 3.59\% | 0.40\% | 2.41\% | 32.40\% | 8.49\% | 2.93\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 33.70\% | 0.40\% | 11.66\% | 7.30\% | 27.16\% | 5.39\% | 1.44\% | 1.86\% | 36.40\% | 10.36\% | 2.27\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 21.61\% | 1.15\% | 12.99\% | 7.39\% | 15.50\% | 4.41\% | 1.02\% | 1.78\% | 26.19\% | 8.81\% | 1.83\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 20.04\% | 1.58\% | 16.08\% | 9.37\% | 16.83\% | 2.43\% | 1.01\% | 0.37\% | 23.26\% | 7.51\% | 3.38\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 22.47\% | 0.90\% | 11.74\% | 8.77\% | 19.08\% | 3.29\% | 0.72\% | 0.98\% | 26.61\% | 8.55\% | 1.73\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 28.35\% | 0.88\% | 17.00\% | 6.70\% | 22.97\% | 5.44\% | 1.77\% | 4.05\% | 35.31\% | 11.99\% | 3.99\% |
|  | Hispanic | 32.32\% | 2.12\% | 7.86\% | 4.92\% | 22.20\% | 7.04\% | 1.64\% | 0.59\% | 32.12\% | 8.00\% | 2.23\% |
| Married | Married | 23.33\% | 1.17\% | 13.29\% | 8.45\% | 15.50\% | 3.09\% | 0.73\% | 0.73\% | 26.36\% | 8.11\% | 2.03\% |
|  | Not Married | 28.31\% | 1.21\% | 11.54\% | 6.96\% | 24.49\% | 5.97\% | 1.63\% | 2.95\% | 32.75\% | 10.47\% | 2.86\% |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Previous Live } \\ \text { Birth } \end{gathered}$ | Yes | 25.14\% | 1.28\% | 10.24\% | 7.31\% | 21.49\% | 4.29\% | 0.95\% | 1.41\% | 27.70\% | 8.91\% | 2.36\% |
|  | No | 26.68\% | 1.07\% | 15.53\% | 8.29\% | 17.69\% | 4.81\% | 1.47\% | 2.36\% | 32.06\% | 9.78\% | 2.54\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 33.55\% | 1.80\% | 5.92\% | 5.71\% | 25.63\% | 7.02\% | 1.18\% | 1.38\% | 33.85\% | 8.34\% | 2.38\% |
|  | 12 Years | 21.83\% | 0.67\% | 14.26\% | 8.52\% | 19.42\% | 3.37\% | 1.49\% | 1.45\% | 27.93\% | 10.46\% | 3.33\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 23.44\% | 1.04\% | 14.39\% | 7.99\% | 16.87\% | 3.54\% | 0.87\% | 2.06\% | 27.64\% | 8.81\% | 1.85\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q27E | Q27F | Q27G | Q27H | Q27I | Q27J | Q27K | Q27L | Q28A | Q28B | Q28C |
| Total | Yes | 29.41\% | 2.19\% | 15.20\% | 9.99\% | 23.24\% | 6.30\% | 2.16\% | 3.00\% | 33.27\% | 11.73\% | 3.80\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 35.03\% | 3.49\% | 7.16\% | 8.74\% | 28.58\% | 5.99\% | 1.48\% | 4.45\% | 37.75\% | 11.88\% | 5.14\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 37.19\% | 1.00\% | 14.10\% | 9.31\% | 30.46\% | 7.16\% | 2.44\% | 2.98\% | 39.94\% | 12.68\% | 3.49\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 23.79\% | 1.78\% | 14.79\% | 8.81\% | 17.43\% | 5.54\% | 1.62\% | 2.53\% | 28.51\% | 10.34\% | 2.59\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 24.25\% | 3.11\% | 19.97\% | 12.53\% | 20.78\% | 4.25\% | 2.31\% | 1.29\% | 27.67\% | 10.40\% | 5.46\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 24.63\% | 1.45\% | 13.44\% | 10.27\% | 21.12\% | 4.26\% | 1.22\% | 1.56\% | 28.89\% | 10.03\% | 2.46\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 31.64\% | 1.69\% | 19.78\% | 8.61\% | 26.06\% | 7.19\% | 2.85\% | 5.58\% | 38.78\% | 14.42\% | 5.52\% |
|  | Hispanic | 36.73\% | 3.67\% | 10.54\% | 7.13\% | 26.17\% | 9.60\% | 3.04\% | 1.55\% | 36.52\% | 10.70\% | 3.82\% |
| Married | Married | 25.55\% | 1.79\% | 15.09\% | 9.94\% | 17.41\% | 4.05\% | 1.24\% | 1.24\% | 28.67\% | 9.58\% | 2.83\% |
|  | Not Married | 30.71\% | 1.86\% | 13.27\% | 8.36\% | 26.78\% | 7.27\% | 2.37\% | 3.90\% | 35.24\% | 12.13\% | 3.80\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 27.26\% | 1.88\% | 11.75\% | 8.61\% | 23.50\% | 5.31\% | 1.48\% | 2.04\% | 29.88\% | 10.33\% | 3.15\% |
|  | No | 29.25\% | 1.74\% | 17.66\% | 9.94\% | 19.93\% | 6.11\% | 2.25\% | 3.32\% | 34.76\% | 11.55\% | 3.53\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 37.12\% | 2.93\% | 7.81\% | 7.58\% | 28.97\% | 9.05\% | 2.14\% | 2.40\% | 37.43\% | 10.52\% | 3.66\% |
|  | 12 Years | 24.94\% | 1.42\% | 16.92\% | 10.68\% | 22.40\% | 4.83\% | 2.52\% | 2.46\% | 31.28\% | 12.81\% | 4.77\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 25.68\% | 1.64\% | 16.27\% | 9.46\% | 18.86\% | 4.56\% | 1.42\% | 2.87\% | 30.00\% | 10.34\% | 2.62\% |


|  | Percent Response Yes | O28D | Q29 | Q30 | Q31 | Q32 | Q33 | Q34A | Q34B | Q35A | Q35B | Q36A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 18.67\% | 25.39\% | 13.11\% | 2.87\% | 6.53\% | 61.00\% | 8.63\% | 11.85\% | 0.38\% | 0.33\% | 23.46\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 22.50\% | 24.64\% | 10.30\% | 0.00\% | 7.08\% | 43.54\% | 4.38\% | 5.09\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 31.16\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 22.24\% | 38.75\% | 20.53\% | 2.90\% | 7.73\% | 59.51\% | 9.30\% | 13.24\% | 0.10\% | 0.10\% | 24.04\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 16.24\% | 21.70\% | 12.03\% | 3.43\% | 6.43\% | 62.86\% | 8.95\% | 12.84\% | 0.17\% | 0.23\% | 20.54\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 17.87\% | 14.26\% | 5.19\% | 3.00\% | 4.18\% | 71.12\% | 9.57\% | 10.98\% | 2.04\% | 1.40\% | 27.22\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 15.54\% | 34.53\% | 18.29\% | 4.17\% | 9.65\% | 80.38\% | 12.96\% | 16.77\% | 0.52\% | 0.42\% | 28.53\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 22.84\% | 21.30\% | 9.50\% | 2.26\% | 3.93\% | 50.38\% | 4.21\% | 8.11\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 20.01\% |
|  | Hispanic | 22.54\% | 7.60\% | 4.74\% | 0.00\% | 2.36\% | 26.23\% | 2.41\% | 3.10\% | 0.16\% | 0.16\% | 15.88\% |
| Married | Married | 16.63\% | 16.53\% | 7.30\% | 0.89\% | 2.56\% | 68.46\% | 8.37\% | 11.80\% | 0.38\% | 0.27\% | 24.37\% |
|  | Not Married | 20.77\% | 34.53\% | 19.10\% | 4.91\% | 10.64\% | 53.33\% | 8.90\% | 11.91\% | 0.38\% | 0.39\% | 22.53\% |
| Previous Live | Yes | 18.10\% | 24.06\% | 13.12\% | 3.83\% | 8.01\% | 54.39\% | 6.99\% | 10.90\% | 0.36\% | 0.56\% | 20.58\% |
|  | No | 19.48\% | 27.27\% | 13.08\% | 1.50\% | 4.44\% | 70.38\% | 10.96\% | 13.21\% | 0.41\% | 0.00\% | 27.55\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 23.57\% | 31.45\% | 18.22\% | 4.03\% | 10.46\% | 34.61\% | 4.83\% | 5.96\% | 0.00\% | 0.37\% | 21.66\% |
|  | 12 Years | 16.39\% | 32.78\% | 17.23\% | 4.69\% | 10.24\% | 58.38\% | 7.54\% | 12.26\% | 0.10\% | 0.10\% | 21.39\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 17.35\% | 18.86\% | 8.58\% | 1.41\% | 2.74\% | 75.30\% | 11.05\% | 14.56\% | 0.71\% | 0.42\% | 25.59\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q28D | Q29 | Q30 | Q31 | Q32 | Q33 | Q34A | Q34B | Q35A | Q35B | Q36A |
| Total | Yes | 16.49\% | 22.96\% | 11.22\% | 1.93\% | 5.16\% | 58.28\% | 7.06\% | 10.05\% | 0.04\% | 0.01\% | 21.10\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 20.16\% | 22.23\% | 8.60\% | 0.00\% | 5.64\% | 40.76\% | 3.23\% | 3.86\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 28.56\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 20.73\% | 36.98\% | 19.05\% | 2.29\% | 6.76\% | 57.72\% | 8.25\% | 12.00\% | -0.02\% | -0.02\% | 22.48\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 15.29\% | 20.63\% | 11.18\% | 2.96\% | 5.79\% | 61.61\% | 8.21\% | 11.97\% | 0.06\% | 0.11\% | 19.49\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 15.93\% | 12.49\% | 4.06\% | 2.14\% | 3.17\% | 68.83\% | 8.08\% | 9.40\% | 1.33\% | 0.81\% | 24.97\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 14.61\% | 33.32\% | 17.30\% | 3.66\% | 8.89\% | 79.37\% | 12.10\% | 15.82\% | 0.34\% | 0.25\% | 27.38\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 21.33\% | 19.83\% | 8.45\% | 1.72\% | 3.23\% | 48.59\% | 3.49\% | 7.13\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 18.57\% |
|  | Hispanic | 20.60\% | 6.37\% | 3.75\% | 0.00\% | 1.66\% | 24.19\% | 1.70\% | 2.30\% | -0.03\% | -0.03\% | 14.19\% |
| Married | Married | 15.67\% | 15.57\% | 6.63\% | 0.65\% | 2.15\% | 67.26\% | 7.65\% | 10.97\% | 0.22\% | 0.13\% | 23.26\% |
|  | Not Married | 19.71\% | 33.28\% | 18.07\% | 4.34\% | 9.83\% | 52.02\% | 8.16\% | 11.06\% | 0.22\% | 0.23\% | 21.44\% |
| Previous Live | Yes | 17.17\% | 23.03\% | 12.31\% | 3.37\% | 7.36\% | 53.19\% | 6.38\% | 10.15\% | 0.22\% | 0.38\% | 19.61\% |
| Birth | No | 18.34\% | 26.00\% | 12.11\% | 1.15\% | 3.85\% | 69.07\% | 10.06\% | 12.24\% | 0.23\% | 0.00\% | 26.27\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 21.99\% | 29.72\% | 16.78\% | 3.29\% | 9.32\% | 32.83\% | 4.03\% | 5.08\% | 0.00\% | 0.14\% | 20.12\% |
|  | 12 Years | 15.03\% | 31.06\% | 15.85\% | 3.91\% | 9.13\% | 56.58\% | 6.57\% | 11.06\% | -0.02\% | -0.02\% | 19.89\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 16.36\% | 17.85\% | 7.85\% | 1.10\% | 2.32\% | 74.17\% | 10.23\% | 13.64\% | 0.49\% | 0.25\% | 24.45\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q28D | Q29 | Q30 | Q31 | Q32 | Q33 | Q34A | Q34B | Q35A | Q35B | Q36A |
| Total | Yes | 20.84\% | 27.82\% | 14.99\% | 3.80\% | 7.91\% | 63.72\% | 10.20\% | 13.66\% | 0.72\% | 0.65\% | 25.83\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 24.84\% | 27.06\% | 12.00\% | 0.00\% | 8.52\% | 46.32\% | 5.53\% | 6.32\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 33.75\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 23.76\% | 40.53\% | 22.00\% | 3.51\% | 8.70\% | 61.30\% | 10.36\% | 14.47\% | 0.21\% | 0.21\% | 25.60\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 17.20\% | 22.77\% | 12.87\% | 3.90\% | 7.07\% | 64.12\% | 9.70\% | 13.71\% | 0.27\% | 0.35\% | 21.58\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 19.81\% | 16.03\% | 6.31\% | 3.86\% | 5.20\% | 73.41\% | 11.06\% | 12.56\% | 2.76\% | 2.00\% | 29.48\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 16.46\% | 35.75\% | 19.27\% | 4.68\% | 10.40\% | 81.40\% | 13.81\% | 17.72\% | 0.70\% | 0.58\% | 29.69\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 24.34\% | 22.77\% | 10.56\% | 2.79\% | 4.62\% | 52.18\% | 4.93\% | 9.09\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 21.45\% |
|  | Hispanic | 24.47\% | 8.83\% | 5.72\% | 0.00\% | 3.07\% | 28.26\% | 3.12\% | 3.90\% | 0.34\% | 0.34\% | 17.57\% |
| Married | Married | 17.60\% | 17.50\% | 7.97\% | 1.13\% | 2.97\% | 69.66\% | 9.08\% | 12.64\% | 0.54\% | 0.40\% | 25.48\% |
|  | Not Married | 21.84\% | 35.78\% | 20.13\% | 5.47\% | 11.44\% | 54.64\% | 9.65\% | 12.76\% | 0.54\% | 0.55\% | 23.63\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 19.02\% | 25.09\% | 13.94\% | 4.29\% | 8.66\% | 55.59\% | 7.60\% | 11.65\% | 0.50\% | 0.74\% | 21.56\% |
|  | No | 20.61\% | 28.55\% | 14.05\% | 1.84\% | 5.03\% | 71.69\% | 11.85\% | 14.18\% | 0.59\% | 0.00\% | 28.83\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 25.16\% | 33.19\% | 19.67\% | 4.76\% | 11.61\% | 36.39\% | 5.63\% | 6.85\% | 0.00\% | 0.60\% | 23.20\% |
|  | 12 Years | 17.74\% | 34.50\% | 18.62\% | 5.46\% | 11.35\% | 60.19\% | 8.51\% | 13.46\% | 0.22\% | 0.22\% | 22.89\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 18.34\% | 19.88\% | 9.31\% | 1.71\% | 3.17\% | 76.42\% | 11.86\% | 15.48\% | 0.93\% | 0.59\% | 26.72\% |


|  | Percent Response Yes | Q36B | Q36C | Q36D | Q36E | Q36F | Q36G | Q36H | Q36I | Q36J | Q36K | Q36L |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 9.52\% | 36.27\% | 5.73\% | 12.51\% | 13.04\% | 29.26\% | 9.75\% | 25.92\% | 5.19\% | 4.99\% | 14.12\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 16.41\% | 48.20\% | 10.60\% | 19.49\% | 14.40\% | 42.45\% | 15.14\% | 20.75\% | 11.27\% | 9.48\% | 26.26\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 13.44\% | 46.96\% | 9.30\% | 18.56\% | 18.56\% | 40.84\% | 12.99\% | 31.95\% | 8.12\% | 9.40\% | 19.66\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 5.48\% | 31.00\% | 2.32\% | 8.47\% | 9.79\% | 22.36\% | 7.58\% | 24.87\% | 3.44\% | 2.17\% | 10.10\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 11.72\% | 25.96\% | 7.79\% | 10.50\% | 13.63\% | 22.38\% | 7.35\% | 22.51\% | 1.21\% | 3.52\% | 8.80\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 7.59\% | 32.89\% | 2.47\% | 11.72\% | 7.87\% | 28.27\% | 8.89\% | 21.64\% | 4.09\% | 4.86\% | 16.65\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 12.35\% | 42.45\% | 8.53\% | 12.32\% | 16.49\% | 39.45\% | 12.87\% | 31.41\% | 8.05\% | 6.87\% | 14.83\% |
|  | Hispanic | 12.32\% | 39.64\% | 13.21\% | 18.00\% | 26.71\% | 19.49\% | 8.63\% | 35.06\% | 5.13\% | 3.89\% | 7.86\% |
| Married | Married | 4.05\% | 29.19\% | 2.22\% | 9.17\% | 9.24\% | 18.95\% | 3.98\% | 18.82\% | 1.18\% | 1.38\% | 8.59\% |
|  | Not Married | 15.16\% | 43.58\% | 9.34\% | 15.96\% | 16.96\% | 39.90\% | 15.70\% | 33.25\% | 9.32\% | 8.71\% | 19.82\% |
| Previous Live | Yes | 10.76\% | 32.35\% | 6.30\% | 12.19\% | 14.41\% | 29.51\% | 11.03\% | 29.02\% | 5.49\% | 5.97\% | 13.53\% |
| Birth | No | 7.77\% | 41.83\% | 4.91\% | 12.97\% | 11.09\% | 28.91\% | 7.92\% | 21.52\% | 4.76\% | 3.60\% | 14.95\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 15.91\% | 41.07\% | 15.15\% | 20.01\% | 20.13\% | 33.80\% | 12.82\% | 27.97\% | 7.97\% | 9.80\% | 19.37\% |
|  | 12 Years | 7.81\% | 35.30\% | 5.65\% | 12.15\% | 13.80\% | 32.20\% | 13.27\% | 30.14\% | 6.35\% | 7.19\% | 17.21\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 7.23\% | 34.50\% | 1.17\% | 9.09\% | 9.32\% | 25.58\% | 6.49\% | 22.81\% | 3.24\% | 1.59\% | 10.12\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q36B | Q36C | Q36D | Q36E | Q36F | Q36G | Q36H | Q36I | Q36J | Q36K | Q36L |
| Total | Yes | 7.88\% | 33.59\% | 4.43\% | 10.67\% | 11.16\% | 26.72\% | 8.09\% | 23.47\% | 3.95\% | 3.77\% | 12.17\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 14.33\% | 45.40\% | 8.88\% | 17.27\% | 12.43\% | 39.68\% | 13.13\% | 18.48\% | 9.50\% | 7.84\% | 23.79\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 12.20\% | 45.14\% | 8.24\% | 17.14\% | 17.15\% | 39.05\% | 11.76\% | 30.25\% | 7.12\% | 8.34\% | 18.21\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 4.89\% | 29.80\% | 1.93\% | 7.75\% | 9.01\% | 21.28\% | 6.89\% | 23.75\% | 2.97\% | 1.80\% | 9.32\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 10.09\% | 23.74\% | 6.43\% | 8.95\% | 11.89\% | 20.28\% | 6.03\% | 20.40\% | 0.66\% | 2.59\% | 7.36\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 6.92\% | 31.69\% | 2.08\% | 10.89\% | 7.18\% | 27.12\% | 8.16\% | 20.59\% | 3.58\% | 4.31\% | 15.70\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 11.17\% | 40.67\% | 7.53\% | 11.14\% | 15.16\% | 37.70\% | 11.67\% | 29.74\% | 7.08\% | 5.96\% | 13.56\% |
|  | Hispanic | 10.79\% | 37.37\% | 11.64\% | 16.22\% | 24.66\% | 17.65\% | 7.33\% | 32.85\% | 4.10\% | 2.99\% | 6.61\% |
| Married | Married | 3.54\% | 28.02\% | 1.84\% | 8.43\% | 8.49\% | 17.94\% | 3.47\% | 17.81\% | 0.90\% | 1.08\% | 7.87\% |
|  | Not Married | 14.22\% | 42.28\% | 8.58\% | 15.00\% | 15.97\% | 38.61\% | 14.74\% | 32.01\% | 8.55\% | 7.97\% | 18.77\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 10.01\% | 31.23\% | 5.72\% | 11.40\% | 13.57\% | 28.41\% | 10.28\% | 27.92\% | 4.94\% | 5.40\% | 12.71\% |
|  | No | 7.01\% | 40.41\% | 4.29\% | 12.01\% | 10.19\% | 27.61\% | 7.15\% | 20.34\% | 4.15\% | 3.06\% | 13.93\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 14.54\% | 39.23\% | 13.81\% | 18.51\% | 18.63\% | 32.03\% | 11.57\% | 26.30\% | 6.96\% | 8.69\% | 17.90\% |
|  | 12 Years | 6.83\% | 33.55\% | 4.80\% | 10.95\% | 12.54\% | 30.49\% | 12.02\% | 28.46\% | 5.45\% | 6.24\% | 15.83\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 6.56\% | 33.26\% | 0.89\% | 8.35\% | 8.56\% | 24.44\% | 5.85\% | 21.71\% | 2.78\% | 1.26\% | 9.34\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q36B | Q36C | Q36D | Q36E | Q36F | Q36G | Q36H | Q36I | Q36J | Q36K | Q36L |
| Total | Yes | 11.16\% | 38.95\% | 7.02\% | 14.36\% | 14.92\% | 31.80\% | 11.40\% | 28.36\% | 6.42\% | 6.20\% | 16.06\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 18.48\% | 51.00\% | 12.33\% | 21.71\% | 16.37\% | 45.22\% | 17.14\% | 23.02\% | 13.04\% | 11.12\% | 28.72\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 14.68\% | 48.78\% | 10.36\% | 19.97\% | 19.98\% | 42.63\% | 14.21\% | 33.65\% | 9.11\% | 10.46\% | 21.11\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 6.07\% | 32.20\% | 2.71\% | 9.20\% | 10.56\% | 23.45\% | 8.27\% | 25.99\% | 3.91\% | 2.55\% | 10.88\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 13.35\% | 28.18\% | 9.15\% | 12.05\% | 15.37\% | 24.49\% | 8.67\% | 24.63\% | 1.76\% | 4.45\% | 10.23\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 8.27\% | 34.09\% | 2.87\% | 12.54\% | 8.55\% | 29.42\% | 9.62\% | 22.69\% | 4.59\% | 5.41\% | 17.60\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 13.53\% | 44.22\% | 9.54\% | 13.50\% | 17.82\% | 41.21\% | 14.07\% | $33.07 \%$ | 9.03\% | 7.77\% | 16.11\% |
|  | Hispanic | 13.84\% | 41.91\% | 14.78\% | 19.78\% | 28.76\% | 21.32\% | 9.93\% | 37.27\% | 6.15\% | 4.78\% | 9.11\% |
| Married | Married | 4.56\% | 30.37\% | 2.60\% | 9.92\% | 9.99\% | 19.96\% | 4.48\% | 19.83\% | 1.46\% | 1.69\% | 9.32\% |
|  | Not Married | 16.11\% | 44.88\% | 10.11\% | 16.92\% | 17.94\% | 41.19\% | 16.65\% | 34.48\% | 10.08\% | 9.45\% | 20.86\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 11.50\% | 33.48\% | 6.88\% | 12.98\% | 15.26\% | 30.61\% | 11.79\% | 30.11\% | 6.04\% | 6.54\% | 14.35\% |
|  | No | 8.54\% | 43.24\% | 5.53\% | 13.93\% | 11.99\% | 30.21\% | 8.70\% | 22.70\% | 5.37\% | 4.13\% | 15.97\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 17.27\% | 42.91\% | 16.49\% | 21.50\% | 21.63\% | 35.56\% | 14.07\% | 29.65\% | 8.98\% | 10.91\% | 20.85\% |
|  | 12 Years | 8.80\% | 37.05\% | 6.50\% | 13.35\% | 15.07\% | 33.92\% | 14.51\% | 31.82\% | 7.24\% | 8.13\% | 18.60\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 7.91\% | 35.74\% | 1.45\% | 9.84\% | 10.08\% | 26.71\% | 7.14\% | 23.90\% | 3.70\% | 1.91\% | 10.91\% |

Table 7I. Percent Response Yes and Lower/Upper 95\% CI, Delaware 2008 PRAMS: Q36M-Q45

|  | Percent Response Yes | Q36M | Q37A | Q37B | Q38A | Q38B | Q43A | Q43B | Q43C | Q43D | Q44 | Q45 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 16.06\% | 5.18\% | 3.60\% | 3.02\% | 2.69\% | 51.07\% | 11.39\% | 48.03\% | 0.45\% | 13.27\% | 17.30\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 20.57\% | 10.13\% | 5.36\% | 4.96\% | 1.15\% | 87.37\% | 3.34\% | 10.64\% | 0.00\% | 8.16\% | 15.57\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 20.02\% | 8.44\% | 6.35\% | 3.65\% | 4.41\% | 75.24\% | 6.19\% | 25.55\% | 0.00\% | 12.90\% | 15.18\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 12.63\% | 3.15\% | 2.38\% | 2.73\% | 2.54\% | 36.30\% | 14.27\% | 59.36\% | 0.90\% | 13.00\% | 16.58\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 17.79\% | 2.53\% | 1.53\% | 1.37\% | 1.18\% | 30.97\% | 17.01\% | 78.96\% | 0.00\% | 19.18\% | 25.52\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 15.37\% | 5.12\% | 3.84\% | 3.01\% | 2.98\% | 34.81\% | 14.93\% | 64.57\% | 0.37\% | 11.10\% | 15.71\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 20.64\% | 6.70\% | 4.40\% | 3.60\% | 3.21\% | 68.02\% | 4.60\% | 29.90\% | 0.00\% | 16.70\% | 21.48\% |
|  | Hispanic | 10.22\% | 4.13\% | 2.81\% | 3.23\% | 1.21\% | 88.29\% | 9.34\% | 16.20\% | 1.07\% | 14.01\% | 16.04\% |
| Married | Married | 12.61\% | 1.65\% | 1.28\% | 1.38\% | 1.55\% | 22.81\% | 18.30\% | 77.18\% | 0.34\% | 14.04\% | 17.05\% |
|  | Not Married | 19.62\% | 8.82\% | 6.01\% | 4.72\% | 3.86\% | 80.22\% | 4.25\% | 18.00\% | 0.56\% | 12.48\% | 17.55\% |
| Previous Live | Yes | 13.97\% | 6.21\% | 3.58\% | 3.80\% | 3.32\% | 52.15\% | 9.84\% | 40.55\% | 0.47\% | 12.84\% | 15.44\% |
|  | No | 19.02\% | 3.71\% | 3.64\% | 1.93\% | 1.79\% | 49.53\% | 13.58\% | 58.65\% | 0.42\% | 13.87\% | 19.92\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 16.84\% | 9.17\% | 5.72\% | 5.24\% | 3.23\% | 90.55\% | 5.07\% | 6.08\% | 1.14\% | 11.67\% | 13.97\% |
|  | 12 Years | 16.20\% | 5.00\% | 3.39\% | 3.43\% | 3.09\% | 63.04\% | 6.31\% | 33.56\% | 0.69\% | 13.22\% | 19.41\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 15.68\% | 3.37\% | 2.71\% | 1.77\% | 2.24\% | 26.17\% | 17.04\% | 75.57\% | 0.00\% | 13.75\% | 17.56\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q36M | Q37A | Q37B | Q38A | Q38B | Q43A | Q43B | Q43C | Q43D | Q44 | Q45 |
| Total | Yes | 14.01\% | 3.94\% | 2.56\% | 2.07\% | 1.79\% | 48.28\% | 9.61\% | $45.24 \%$ | 0.08\% | 11.38\% | 15.19\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 18.30\% | 8.44\% | 4.10\% | 3.74\% | 0.55\% | 85.50\% | 2.33\% | 8.91\% | 0.00\% | 6.63\% | 13.53\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 18.56\% | 7.43\% | 5.46\% | 2.97\% | 3.66\% | 73.67\% | 5.32\% | 23.96\% | 0.00\% | 11.68\% | 13.87\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 11.77\% | 2.70\% | 1.98\% | 2.31\% | 2.14\% | 35.05\% | 13.36\% | 58.08\% | 0.65\% | 12.13\% | 15.62\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 15.85\% | 1.74\% | 0.91\% | 0.78\% | 0.63\% | 28.63\% | 15.11\% | 76.90\% | 0.00\% | 17.19\% | 23.31\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 14.45\% | 4.56\% | 3.35\% | 2.57\% | 2.54\% | 33.59\% | 14.02\% | 63.35\% | 0.21\% | 10.30\% | 14.78\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 19.19\% | 5.80\% | 3.66\% | 2.93\% | 2.57\% | 66.34\% | 3.85\% | 28.26\% | 0.00\% | 15.37\% | 20.01\% |
|  | Hispanic | 8.82\% | 3.21\% | 2.05\% | 2.41\% | 0.70\% | 86.80\% | 7.99\% | 14.49\% | 0.59\% | 12.40\% | 14.34\% |
| Married | Married | 11.76\% | 1.32\% | 0.99\% | 1.08\% | 1.23\% | 21.72\% | 17.30\% | 76.09\% | 0.19\% | 13.14\% | 16.08\% |
|  | Not Married | 18.58\% | 8.07\% | 5.38\% | 4.17\% | 3.36\% | 79.18\% | 3.72\% | 16.99\% | 0.36\% | $11.61 \%$ | 16.55\% |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Previous Live } \\ \text { Birth } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Yes | 13.14\% | 5.63\% | 3.13\% | 3.34\% | 2.89\% | 50.95\% | 9.12\% | 39.36\% | 0.31\% | 12.04\% | 14.57\% |
|  | No | 17.90\% | 3.17\% | 3.10\% | 1.53\% | 1.41\% | 48.10\% | 12.60\% | 57.24\% | 0.24\% | 12.88\% | 18.78\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 15.44\% | 8.09\% | 4.86\% | 4.40\% | 2.57\% | 89.45\% | 4.25\% | 5.19\% | 0.74\% | 10.47\% | 12.67\% |
|  | 12 Years | 14.85\% | 4.20\% | 2.73\% | 2.76\% | 2.46\% | 61.27\% | 5.42\% | 31.83\% | 0.39\% | 11.98\% | 17.96\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 14.74\% | 2.90\% | 2.29\% | 1.43\% | 1.86\% | 25.02\% | 16.06\% | 74.45\% | 0.00\% | 12.85\% | 16.57\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q36M | Q37A | Q37B | Q38A | Q38B | Q43A | Q43B | Q43C | Q43D | Q44 | Q45 |
| Total | Yes | 18.11\% | 6.41\% | 4.64\% | 3.98\% | 3.59\% | 53.86\% | 13.16\% | 50.82\% | 0.82\% | 15.16\% | 19.41\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 22.83\% | 11.82\% | 6.62\% | 6.17\% | 1.74\% | 89.23\% | 4.35\% | 12.37\% | 0.00\% | 9.70\% | 17.60\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 21.47\% | 9.46\% | 7.24\% | 4.33\% | 5.16\% | 76.81\% | 7.07\% | 27.14\% | 0.00\% | 14.12\% | 16.48\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 13.50\% | 3.61\% | 2.77\% | 3.15\% | 2.95\% | 37.55\% | 15.18\% | 60.63\% | 1.14\% | 13.88\% | 17.55\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 19.72\% | 3.33\% | 2.15\% | 1.96\% | 1.73\% | 33.31\% | 18.91\% | 81.03\% | 0.00\% | 21.17\% | 27.73\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 16.29\% | 5.69\% | 4.33\% | 3.44\% | 3.41\% | 36.03\% | 15.84\% | 65.79\% | 0.52\% | 11.90\% | 16.64\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 22.09\% | 7.60\% | 5.14\% | 4.27\% | 3.84\% | 69.69\% | 5.35\% | 31.55\% | 0.00\% | 18.04\% | 22.96\% |
|  | Hispanic | 11.62\% | 5.06\% | 3.58\% | 4.05\% | 1.72\% | 89.78\% | 10.69\% | 17.91\% | 1.55\% | 15.62\% | 17.74\% |
| Married | Married | 13.47\% | 1.98\% | 1.57\% | 1.68\% | 1.87\% | 23.90\% | 19.30\% | 78.26\% | 0.50\% | 14.94\% | 18.02\% |
|  | Not Married | 20.66\% | 9.56\% | 6.63\% | 5.28\% | 4.37\% | 81.27\% | 4.78\% | 19.01\% | 0.76\% | 13.35\% | 18.55\% |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Previous Live } \\ \text { Birth } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Yes | 14.81\% | 6.79\% | 4.03\% | 4.26\% | 3.75\% | 53.36\% | 10.56\% | 41.73\% | 0.64\% | 13.65\% | 16.31\% |
|  | No | 20.15\% | 4.25\% | 4.18\% | 2.32\% | 2.17\% | 50.96\% | 14.56\% | 60.07\% | 0.61\% | 14.86\% | 21.07\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 18.24\% | 10.25\% | 6.59\% | 6.07\% | 3.90\% | 91.64\% | 5.90\% | 6.98\% | 1.53\% | 12.87\% | 15.26\% |
|  | 12 Years | 17.55\% | 5.80\% | 4.05\% | 4.10\% | 3.73\% | 64.81\% | 7.20\% | 35.29\% | 1.00\% | 14.46\% | 20.86\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 16.63\% | 3.84\% | 3.14\% | 2.12\% | 2.63\% | 27.31\% | 18.02\% | 76.69\% | 0.00\% | 14.65\% | 18.55\% |

Table 7J. Percent Response Yes and Lower/Upper 95\% CI, Delaware 2008 PRAMS: Q46-Q57C

|  | Percent Response Yes | Q46 | Q47 | Q48 | Q49 | Q53 | Q54 | Q55 | Q56 | Q57A | Q57B | Q57C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 97.30\% | 96.64\% | 72.32\% | 35.21\% | 67.72\% | 60.03\% | 87.87\% | 96.29\% | 51.13\% | 9.72\% | 45.00\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 97.68\% | 97.68\% | 65.41\% | 18.35\% | 59.92\% | 52.98\% | 89.39\% | 98.46\% | 88.21\% | 1.62\% | 9.70\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 96.09\% | 95.57\% | 60.34\% | 17.59\% | 61.68\% | 54.21\% | 86.78\% | 95.08\% | 74.97\% | 4.75\% | 20.99\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 95.36\% | 94.55\% | 75.67\% | 41.91\% | 69.14\% | 60.85\% | 85.45\% | 93.53\% | 36.30\% | 12.46\% | 57.10\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 88.45\% | 57.53\% | 80.43\% | 73.98\% | 98.06\% | 100.00\% | 31.23\% | 15.56\% | 74.19\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 98.41\% | 97.24\% | 75.06\% | 40.85\% | $72.47 \%$ | 69.11\% | 90.57\% | 96.11\% | 32.97\% | 14.37\% | 62.96\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 93.07\% | 92.56\% | 57.81\% | 19.84\% | 55.37\% | 43.76\% | 84.06\% | 93.58\% | 69.36\% | 3.58\% | 25.38\% |
|  | Hispanic | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 84.28\% | 37.09\% | 71.19\% | 62.71\% | 86.55\% | 100.00\% | 91.35\% | 2.94\% | 11.87\% |
| Married | Married | 99.66\% | 99.15\% | 87.25\% | 53.28\% | 74.04\% | 68.28\% | 91.86\% | 98.45\% | 22.28\% | 16.55\% | 75.29\% |
|  | Not Married | 94.90\% | 94.08\% | 56.95\% | 16.59\% | 61.22\% | 51.55\% | 83.80\% | 94.09\% | 80.89\% | 2.68\% | 13.78\% |
| Previous Live | Yes | 92.32\% | 91.30\% | 65.45\% | 33.08\% | 61.56\% | 56.21\% | 81.62\% | 90.61\% | 51.23\% | 8.00\% | 38.93\% |
| Birth | No | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 82.07\% | 38.22\% | 76.46\% | 65.45\% | 96.75\% | 100.00\% | 50.98\% | 12.17\% | 53.61\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 98.59\% | 98.15\% | 60.65\% | 22.79\% | 62.43\% | 53.63\% | 83.38\% | 95.52\% | 89.41\% | 2.37\% | 5.37\% |
|  | 12 Years | 91.66\% | 90.73\% | 57.55\% | 18.24\% | 59.00\% | 53.51\% | 81.23\% | 90.93\% | 62.34\% | 5.19\% | 29.84\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 99.69\% | 99.04\% | 85.57\% | 49.86\% | 74.71\% | 66.70\% | 93.61\% | 99.57\% | 27.18\% | 15.60\% | 71.78\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q46 | Q47 | Q48 | Q49 | Q53 | Q54 | Q55 | Q56 | Q57A | Q57B | Q57C |
| Total | Yes | 96.40\% | 95.63\% | 69.82\% | 32.54\% | 65.11\% | 57.30\% | 86.05\% | 95.23\% | 48.34\% | 8.07\% | 42.22\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 96.83\% | 96.83\% | 62.75\% | 16.18\% | 57.18\% | 50.18\% | 87.66\% | 97.77\% | 86.41\% | 0.91\% | 8.05\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 95.38\% | 94.82\% | 58.56\% | 16.21\% | 59.91\% | 52.40\% | 85.55\% | 94.29\% | 73.40\% | 3.98\% | 19.51\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 94.82\% | 93.96\% | 74.56\% | 40.63\% | 67.94\% | 59.58\% | 84.54\% | 92.89\% | 35.05\% | 11.60\% | 55.82\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 86.83\% | 55.03\% | $78.42 \%$ | 71.76\% | 97.36\% | 0.00\% | 28.88\% | 13.72\% | 71.98\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 98.09\% | 96.82\% | 73.96\% | 39.60\% | 71.33\% | 67.93\% | 89.82\% | 95.61\% | 31.77\% | 13.47\% | 61.73\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 92.16\% | 91.62\% | 56.03\% | 18.41\% | 53.59\% | 41.98\% | 82.74\% | 92.70\% | 67.71\% | 2.92\% | 23.82\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 82.59\% | 34.86\% | 69.09\% | 60.47\% | 84.97\% | 0.00\% | 90.05\% | 2.16\% | 10.37\% |
| Married | Married | 99.51\% | 98.92\% | 86.39\% | 51.99\% | 72.91\% | 67.07\% | 91.15\% | 98.14\% | 21.20\% | 15.59\% | 74.18\% |
|  | Not Married | 94.32\% | 93.46\% | 55.65\% | 15.61\% | 59.94\% | 50.23\% | 82.83\% | 93.47\% | 79.85\% | 2.26\% | 12.87\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 91.68\% | 90.62\% | 64.30\% | 31.95\% | 60.39\% | 55.02\% | 80.69\% | 89.90\% | 50.02\% | 7.34\% | 37.75\% |
|  | No | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 80.97\% | $36.83 \%$ | 75.25\% | 64.08\% | 96.24\% | 0.00\% | 49.55\% | 11.24\% | 52.18\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 98.15\% | 97.64\% | 58.82\% | 21.22\% | 60.61\% | 51.77\% | 81.99\% | 94.75\% | 88.26\% | 1.80\% | 4.53\% |
|  | 12 Years | 90.64\% | 89.66\% | 55.74\% | 16.82\% | 57.19\% | 51.68\% | 79.80\% | 89.87\% | 60.57\% | 4.38\% | 28.16\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 99.54\% | 98.79\% | 84.66\% | 48.56\% | 73.58\% | 65.47\% | 92.97\% | 99.40\% | 26.02\% | 14.65\% | 70.61\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q46 | Q47 | Q48 | Q49 | Q53 | Q54 | Q55 | Q56 | Q57A | Q57B | Q57C |
| Total | Yes | 98.20\% | 97.64\% | 74.82\% | 37.87\% | 70.33\% | 62.76\% | 89.70\% | 97.34\% | 53.91\% | 11.38\% | 47.77\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 98.52\% | 98.52\% | 68.08\% | 20.52\% | 62.67\% | 55.77\% | 91.12\% | 99.15\% | 90.02\% | 2.32\% | 11.36\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 96.79\% | 96.32\% | 62.12\% | 18.98\% | 63.45\% | 56.03\% | $88.01 \%$ | 95.87\% | 76.55\% | 5.53\% | 22.48\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 95.91\% | 95.14\% | 76.78\% | 43.19\% | 70.34\% | 62.11\% | 86.37\% | 94.17\% | 37.55\% | 13.31\% | 58.39\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 90.07\% | 60.04\% | 82.44\% | 76.20\% | 98.76\% | 0.00\% | 33.57\% | 17.39\% | $76.41 \%$ |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 98.73\% | 97.65\% | 76.17\% | 42.11\% | 73.61\% | 70.29\% | 91.31\% | 96.60\% | 34.17\% | 15.26\% | 64.20\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 93.98\% | 93.50\% | 59.58\% | 21.28\% | 57.16\% | 45.54\% | 85.37\% | 94.46\% | 71.01\% | 4.25\% | 26.94\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 85.97\% | 39.33\% | 73.28\% | 64.95\% | 88.13\% | 0.00\% | 92.65\% | 3.72\% | 13.37\% |
| Married | Married | 99.81\% | 99.39\% | 88.11\% | 54.57\% | 75.18\% | 69.48\% | 92.57\% | 98.77\% | 23.35\% | 17.52\% | $76.41 \%$ |
|  | Not Married | 95.48\% | 94.70\% | 58.25\% | 17.56\% | 62.50\% | 52.86\% | 84.76\% | 94.71\% | 81.92\% | 3.11\% | 14.68\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 92.96\% | 91.98\% | 66.59\% | $34.21 \%$ | 62.73\% | 57.40\% | 82.55\% | 91.31\% | 52.43\% | 8.65\% | 40.10\% |
|  | No | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 83.17\% | 39.62\% | 77.68\% | 66.81\% | 97.26\% | 0.00\% | 52.41\% | 13.11\% | 55.04\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 99.03\% | 98.65\% | 62.47\% | 24.36\% | 64.24\% | 55.50\% | 84.77\% | 96.30\% | 90.56\% | 2.94\% | 6.22\% |
|  | 12 Years | 92.67\% | 91.79\% | 59.36\% | 19.65\% | 60.80\% | 55.33\% | 82.66\% | 91.98\% | 64.12\% | 6.00\% | 31.51\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 99.83\% | 99.30\% | 86.49\% | 51.17\% | 75.85\% | 67.93\% | 94.25\% | 99.74\% | 28.34\% | 16.54\% | 72.96\% |


|  | Percent Response Yes | Q57D | Q58 | Q59 | Q60A | Q60B | Q60C | Q60D | Q60E | Q60F | Q60G | Q61A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 0.55\% | 95.34\% | 82.81\% | 6.78\% | 2.25\% | $3.74 \%$ | 1.59\% | 0.30\% | 0.34\% | 0.34\% | 89.29\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 0.00\% | 92.64\% | 85.54\% | 7.93\% | 3.22\% | 1.77\% | 2.38\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.83\% | 77.66\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 0.00\% | 94.00\% | 80.87\% | 5.43\% | 0.33\% | 4.64\% | 1.82\% | 0.35\% | 0.10\% | 0.35\% | 86.30\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 0.87\% | 94.49\% | $83.31 \%$ | 5.65\% | 2.50\% | 3.73\% | 1.23\% | 0.20\% | 0.62\% | 0.31\% | 90.46\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 0.83\% | 100.00\% | 82.51\% | 12.76\% | 4.20\% | 3.70\% | 1.86\% | 0.83\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 100.00\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 0.84\% | 94.61\% | 83.86\% | 6.32\% | 3.42\% | 3.30\% | 1.20\% | 0.21\% | 0.00\% | 0.23\% | 93.18\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 0.10\% | 90.87\% | 84.27\% | 2.95\% | 1.12\% | 3.36\% | 1.95\% | 0.38\% | 0.55\% | 0.47\% | 80.90\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.54\% | 100.00\% | 82.34\% | 13.75\% | 0.54\% | 5.44\% | 1.99\% | 0.57\% | 1.23\% | 0.57\% | 93.60\% |
| Married | Married | 0.73\% | 98.74\% | 84.13\% | 6.22\% | 3.54\% | 5.14\% | 1.42\% | 0.42\% | 0.34\% | 0.05\% | 97.60\% |
|  | Not Married | 0.37\% | 91.86\% | 81.47\% | 7.36\% | 0.92\% | 2.30\% | 1.76\% | 0.18\% | 0.34\% | 0.64\% | 80.76\% |
| Previous Live | Yes | 0.44\% | 91.16\% | 79.88\% | 5.30\% | 1.10\% | 3.44\% | 1.25\% | 0.20\% | 0.58\% | 0.42\% | 84.53\% |
| Birth | No | 0.70\% | 100.00\% | 86.96\% | 8.88\% | 3.88\% | 4.18\% | 2.07\% | 0.45\% | 0.00\% | 0.22\% | 96.05\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 0.37\% | 97.55\% | 83.44\% | 8.37\% | 1.36\% | 2.74\% | 2.05\% | 0.37\% | 1.30\% | 0.74\% | 77.68\% |
|  | 12 Years | 0.34\% | 89.26\% | 78.89\% | 6.74\% | 0.86\% | 3.08\% | 0.79\% | 0.00\% | 0.10\% | 0.00\% | 84.32\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 0.75\% | 97.52\% | 84.65\% | 6.01\% | 3.40\% | 4.60\% | 1.71\% | 0.42\% | 0.00\% | 0.31\% | 97.61\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q57D | Q58 | Q59 | Q60A | Q60B | Q60C | Q60D | Q60E | Q60F | Q60G | Q61A |
| Total | Yes | 0.14\% | 94.16\% | 80.70\% | 5.38\% | 1.42\% | 2.69\% | 0.89\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% | 0.01\% | 87.57\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 0.00\% | 91.17\% | 83.57\% | 6.42\% | 2.23\% | 1.03\% | 1.52\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.32\% | 75.32\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 0.00\% | 93.14\% | 79.44\% | 4.60\% | 0.12\% | 3.87\% | 1.34\% | 0.14\% | -0.02\% | 0.14\% | 85.05\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 0.63\% | 93.90\% | 82.34\% | 5.05\% | 2.09\% | 3.23\% | 0.95\% | 0.08\% | 0.42\% | 0.17\% | 89.69\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 0.37\% | 0.00\% | 80.59\% | 11.07\% | 3.18\% | 2.75\% | 1.18\% | 0.37\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 0.61\% | 94.03\% | 82.92\% | 5.70\% | 2.96\% | 2.84\% | 0.92\% | 0.09\% | 0.00\% | 0.11\% | 92.54\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | -0.02\% | 89.83\% | 82.96\% | 2.34\% | 0.74\% | 2.72\% | 1.46\% | 0.16\% | 0.29\% | 0.23\% | 79.49\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.20\% | 0.00\% | 80.57\% | 12.15\% | 0.20\% | 4.39\% | 1.34\% | 0.22\% | 0.72\% | 0.22\% | 92.46\% |
| Married | Married | 0.51\% | 98.45\% | 83.19\% | 5.60\% | 3.06\% | 4.57\% | 1.12\% | 0.25\% | 0.19\% | -0.01\% | 97.21\% |
|  | Not Married | 0.21\% | 91.15\% | 80.45\% | 6.67\% | 0.67\% | 1.91\% | 1.42\% | 0.07\% | 0.19\% | 0.43\% | 79.73\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 0.28\% | 90.47\% | 78.92\% | 4.76\% | 0.84\% | 3.00\% | 0.99\% | 0.09\% | 0.40\% | 0.26\% | 83.66\% |
|  | No | 0.46\% | 0.00\% | 85.99\% | 8.06\% | 3.33\% | 3.61\% | 1.66\% | 0.26\% | 0.00\% | 0.08\% | 95.50\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 0.14\% | 96.97\% | 82.05\% | 7.34\% | 0.93\% | 2.13\% | 1.52\% | 0.14\% | 0.87\% | 0.42\% | 76.12\% |
|  | 12 Years | 0.12\% | 88.12\% | 77.39\% | 5.83\% | 0.52\% | 2.45\% | 0.47\% | 0.00\% | -0.02\% | 0.00\% | 82.98\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 0.52\% | 97.12\% | 83.71\% | 5.39\% | 2.92\% | 4.05\% | 1.37\% | 0.25\% | 0.00\% | 0.17\% | 97.21\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q57D | Q58 | Q59 | Q60A | Q60B | Q60C | Q60D | Q60E | Q60F | Q60G | Q61A |
| Total | Yes | 0.96\% | 96.51\% | 84.91\% | 8.18\% | 3.07\% | 4.80\% | 2.29\% | 0.61\% | 0.66\% | 0.66\% | 91.02\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 0.00\% | 94.10\% | 87.51\% | 9.45\% | 4.21\% | 2.51\% | 3.23\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 1.34\% | 79.99\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 0.00\% | 94.87\% | 82.30\% | 6.25\% | 0.54\% | 5.41\% | 2.31\% | 0.57\% | 0.21\% | 0.57\% | 87.55\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 1.12\% | 95.08\% | 84.28\% | 6.25\% | 2.91\% | 4.22\% | 1.52\% | 0.32\% | 0.83\% | 0.46\% | 91.22\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 1.29\% | 0.00\% | 84.43\% | 14.45\% | 5.21\% | 4.66\% | 2.54\% | 1.29\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 1.08\% | 95.18\% | 84.80\% | 6.95\% | 3.89\% | 3.75\% | 1.48\% | 0.33\% | 0.00\% | 0.36\% | 93.83\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 0.21\% | 91.90\% | 85.57\% | 3.55\% | 1.50\% | 4.01\% | 2.45\% | 0.61\% | 0.82\% | 0.72\% | 82.31\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.87\% | 0.00\% | 84.10\% | 15.34\% | 0.87\% | 6.49\% | 2.64\% | 0.92\% | 1.74\% | 0.92\% | 94.73\% |
| Married | Married | 0.95\% | 99.03\% | 85.08\% | 6.85\% | 4.01\% | 5.72\% | 1.73\% | 0.58\% | 0.49\% | 0.10\% | 98.00\% |
|  | Not Married | 0.52\% | 92.58\% | 82.49\% | 8.04\% | 1.17\% | 2.70\% | 2.11\% | 0.30\% | 0.50\% | 0.85\% | 81.80\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 0.60\% | 91.84\% | 80.85\% | 5.84\% | 1.35\% | 3.88\% | 1.52\% | 0.30\% | 0.76\% | 0.58\% | 85.40\% |
|  | No | 0.94\% | 0.00\% | 87.92\% | 9.70\% | 4.44\% | 4.75\% | 2.47\% | 0.64\% | 0.00\% | 0.35\% | 96.61\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 0.60\% | 98.13\% | 84.83\% | 9.41\% | 1.80\% | 3.36\% | 2.59\% | 0.60\% | 1.72\% | 1.06\% | 79.24\% |
|  | 12 Years | 0.55\% | 90.39\% | 80.38\% | 7.66\% | 1.20\% | 3.71\% | 1.12\% | 0.00\% | 0.22\% | 0.00\% | 85.65\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 0.97\% | 97.93\% | 85.59\% | 6.63\% | 3.87\% | 5.14\% | 2.05\% | 0.59\% | 0.00\% | 0.46\% | 98.00\% |

Table 7L. Percent Response Yes and Lower/Upper 95\% CI, Delaware 2008 PRAMS: Q61B-Q68

|  | Percent Response Yes | Q61B | Q61C | Q61D | Q61E | Q61F | Q61G | Q64 | Q65 | Q66 | Q67 | Q68 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 12.57\% | 4.80\% | 14.27\% | 4.33\% | 5.53\% | 2.70\% | 13.91\% | 96.37\% | 63.14\% | 91.71\% | 32.83\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 30.48\% | 0.83\% | 22.71\% | 5.51\% | 4.78\% | 9.36\% | 11.99\% | 99.17\% | 44.71\% | 81.38\% | 47.14\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 18.68\% | 2.33\% | 21.31\% | 4.82\% | 5.90\% | 2.16\% | 11.37\% | 94.43\% | 50.14\% | 91.45\% | 36.99\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 6.85\% | 5.77\% | 10.27\% | 3.58\% | 4.64\% | 1.67\% | 13.63\% | 97.08\% | 69.07\% | 90.96\% | 27.93\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 7.89\% | 9.17\% | 8.99\% | 5.28\% | 8.80\% | 2.22\% | 21.41\% | 95.15\% | 80.83\% | 100.00\% | 31.82\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 11.40\% | 7.68\% | 11.01\% | 5.10\% | 4.78\% | 2.03\% | 15.12\% | 97.26\% | 70.00\% | 93.64\% | $32.31 \%$ |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 17.17\% | 1.08\% | 20.34\% | 4.42\% | 9.57\% | 5.21\% | 13.31\% | 94.89\% | 42.77\% | 87.58\% | $37.58 \%$ |
|  | Hispanic | 10.91\% | 1.64\% | 17.54\% | 3.07\% | 3.28\% | 1.68\% | 11.08\% | 94.60\% | 74.21\% | 98.59\% | 29.79\% |
| Married | Married | 6.50\% | 8.08\% | 6.41\% | 4.21\% | 3.45\% | 0.92\% | 16.95\% | 97.40\% | 78.31\% | 96.70\% | 29.92\% |
|  | Not Married | 18.83\% | 1.43\% | 22.37\% | 4.45\% | 7.68\% | 4.53\% | 10.77\% | 95.31\% | 47.52\% | 86.59\% | 35.85\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 10.88\% | 4.42\% | 16.35\% | 4.10\% | 8.72\% | 2.83\% | 12.63\% | 95.22\% | 56.31\% | 87.34\% | 29.24\% |
|  | No | 14.97\% | 5.35\% | 11.31\% | 4.65\% | 1.00\% | 2.50\% | 15.72\% | 98.01\% | 72.84\% | 97.90\% | 37.92\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 19.75\% | 0.37\% | 22.37\% | 4.46\% | 6.66\% | 5.32\% | 10.61\% | 97.39\% | 60.30\% | 88.52\% | 38.14\% |
|  | 12 Years | 14.08\% | 3.17\% | 18.70\% | 5.55\% | 6.94\% | 3.30\% | 11.63\% | 94.49\% | 49.78\% | 87.29\% | $31.24 \%$ |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 8.29\% | 7.82\% | 8.22\% | 3.69\% | 4.25\% | 1.14\% | 16.71\% | 97.00\% | 71.25\% | 95.66\% | 31.27\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q61B | Q61C | Q61D | Q61E | Q61F | Q61G | Q64 | Q65 | Q66 | Q67 | Q68 |
| Total | Yes | 10.72\% | 3.61\% | 12.32\% | 3.19\% | 4.25\% | 1.79\% | 11.98\% | 95.33\% | 60.45\% | 90.17\% | 30.21\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 27.90\% | 0.32\% | 20.37\% | 4.24\% | 3.59\% | 7.73\% | 10.17\% | 98.66\% | 41.93\% | 79.20\% | 44.34\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 17.26\% | 1.78\% | 19.82\% | 4.04\% | 5.04\% | 1.63\% | 10.22\% | 93.59\% | 48.32\% | 90.43\% | 35.23\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 6.20\% | 5.16\% | 9.48\% | 3.09\% | 4.09\% | 1.33\% | 12.74\% | 96.65\% | 67.87\% | 90.22\% | 26.76\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 6.53\% | 7.71\% | 7.54\% | 4.15\% | 7.37\% | 1.47\% | 19.33\% | 94.06\% | 78.83\% | 0.00\% | 29.46\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 10.59\% | 7.00\% | 10.21\% | 4.54\% | 4.23\% | 1.67\% | 14.21\% | 96.85\% | 68.83\% | 93.02\% | 31.12\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 15.81\% | 0.71\% | 18.89\% | 3.68\% | 8.52\% | 4.41\% | 12.09\% | 94.10\% | 41.00\% | 86.39\% | 35.84\% |
|  | Hispanic | 9.46\% | 1.05\% | 15.78\% | 2.27\% | 2.46\% | 1.08\% | 9.63\% | 93.55\% | 72.18\% | 98.04\% | 27.67\% |
| Married | Married | 5.86\% | 7.37\% | 5.78\% | 3.69\% | 2.97\% | 0.68\% | 15.98\% | 96.99\% | $77.24 \%$ | 96.24\% | 28.73\% |
|  | Not Married | 17.80\% | 1.12\% | 21.28\% | 3.91\% | 6.98\% | 3.98\% | 9.96\% | 94.76\% | 46.21\% | 85.69\% | $34.59 \%$ |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 10.13\% | 3.92\% | 15.46\% | 3.62\% | 8.04\% | 2.43\% | 11.83\% | 94.71\% | 55.11\% | 86.54\% | 28.15\% |
|  | No | 13.95\% | 4.71\% | 10.40\% | 4.05\% | 0.72\% | 2.06\% | 14.67\% | 97.61\% | 71.56\% | 97.49\% | 36.53\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 18.26\% | 0.14\% | 20.82\% | 3.69\% | 5.73\% | 4.48\% | 9.46\% | 96.79\% | 58.47\% | 87.33\% | $36.33 \%$ |
|  | 12 Years | 12.80\% | 2.53\% | 17.27\% | 4.71\% | 6.01\% | 2.65\% | 10.46\% | 93.66\% | 47.95\% | 86.07\% | 29.55\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 7.58\% | 7.12\% | 7.50\% | 3.19\% | 3.72\% | 0.86\% | 15.74\% | 96.56\% | 70.07\% | 95.13\% | 30.07\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q61B | Q61C | Q61D | Q61E | Q61F | Q61G | Q64 | Q65 | Q66 | Q67 | Q68 |
| Total | Yes | 14.42\% | 6.00\% | 16.22\% | 5.46\% | 6.80\% | 3.60\% | 15.84\% | 97.42\% | 65.83\% | 93.25\% | 35.45\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 33.06\% | 1.34\% | 25.06\% | 6.79\% | 5.98\% | 10.99\% | 13.82\% | 99.68\% | 47.50\% | 83.56\% | 49.93\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 20.10\% | 2.88\% | 22.80\% | 5.60\% | 6.76\% | 2.69\% | 12.53\% | 95.26\% | 51.96\% | 92.47\% | $38.74 \%$ |
|  | 25-34 Years | 7.51\% | 6.37\% | 11.06\% | 4.06\% | 5.19\% | 2.00\% | 14.52\% | 97.52\% | 70.27\% | 91.71\% | 29.09\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 9.25\% | 10.63\% | 10.44\% | 6.42\% | 10.24\% | 2.97\% | 23.49\% | 96.23\% | 82.82\% | 0.00\% | $34.18 \%$ |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 12.21\% | 8.36\% | 11.81\% | 5.66\% | 5.32\% | 2.39\% | 16.03\% | 97.68\% | 71.17\% | 94.26\% | $33.51 \%$ |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 18.52\% | 1.45\% | 21.78\% | 5.15\% | 10.63\% | 6.01\% | 14.52\% | 95.68\% | 44.55\% | 88.76\% | $39.32 \%$ |
|  | Hispanic | 12.35\% | 2.23\% | 19.31\% | 3.87\% | 4.11\% | 2.27\% | 12.53\% | 95.64\% | 76.24\% | 99.14\% | 31.91\% |
| Married | Married | 7.14\% | 8.78\% | 7.05\% | 4.73\% | 3.92\% | 1.17\% | 17.92\% | 97.81\% | 79.37\% | 97.17\% | 31.10\% |
|  | Not Married | 19.85\% | 1.74\% | 23.46\% | 4.99\% | 8.38\% | 5.07\% | 11.59\% | 95.87\% | 48.83\% | 87.48\% | 37.11\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 11.63\% | 4.91\% | 17.24\% | 4.58\% | 9.40\% | 3.23\% | 13.43\% | 95.73\% | 57.50\% | 88.14\% | 30.34\% |
|  | No | 15.99\% | 6.00\% | 12.22\% | 5.26\% | 1.29\% | 2.95\% | 16.76\% | 98.41\% | 74.11\% | 98.31\% | $39.31 \%$ |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 21.24\% | 0.60\% | 23.93\% | 5.23\% | 7.59\% | 6.16\% | 11.76\% | 97.98\% | 62.13\% | 89.71\% | 39.96\% |
|  | 12 Years | 15.35\% | 3.81\% | 20.13\% | 6.39\% | 7.87\% | 3.96\% | 12.81\% | 95.33\% | 51.61\% | 88.51\% | 32.94\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 9.01\% | 8.52\% | 8.93\% | 4.18\% | 4.78\% | 1.42\% | 17.68\% | 97.45\% | 72.43\% | 96.19\% | $32.48 \%$ |


|  | Percent Response Yes | Q69A | Q69B | Q69C | Q69D | Q69E | Q69F | Q69G | Q69H | Q69I | Q69J | Q69K |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 1.41\% | 1.27\% | 2.22\% | 1.04\% | 0.00\% | 0.17\% | 9.73\% | 3.23\% | 1.32\% | 7.93\% | 13.90\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 2.71\% | 0.94\% | 8.79\% | 0.63\% | 0.00\% | 1.34\% | 7.66\% | 2.28\% | 3.62\% | 13.48\% | 23.52\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 1.52\% | 1.34\% | 1.37\% | 2.65\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 9.80\% | 5.33\% | 1.98\% | 13.13\% | 19.68\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 0.71\% | 1.26\% | 1.84\% | 0.38\% | 0.00\% | 0.05\% | 10.04\% | 2.56\% | 0.85\% | 4.85\% | 8.95\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 2.81\% | 1.40\% | 0.00\% | 0.76\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.16\% | 2.49\% | 0.00\% | 5.04\% | 13.70\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 2.42\% | 1.28\% | 2.03\% | 0.17\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.01\% | 2.26\% | 0.71\% | 8.14\% | 13.62\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 0.12\% | 1.54\% | 3.15\% | 2.47\% | 0.00\% | 0.55\% | 10.36\% | 6.19\% | 3.61\% | 7.56\% | 19.45\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.54\% | 1.22\% | 1.92\% | 1.67\% | 0.00\% | 0.15\% | 4.50\% | 1.38\% | 0.00\% | 8.36\% | 8.67\% |
| Married | Married | 1.15\% | 1.55\% | 0.60\% | 0.38\% | 0.00\% | 0.05\% | 10.65\% | 1.77\% | 0.18\% | 7.39\% | 9.66\% |
|  | Not Married | 1.68\% | 0.97\% | 3.90\% | 1.72\% | 0.00\% | 0.29\% | 8.79\% | 4.74\% | 2.51\% | 8.48\% | 18.27\% |
| Previous Live | Yes | 1.57\% | 1.42\% | 2.32\% | 1.31\% | 0.00\% | 0.29\% | 7.52\% | 2.80\% | 1.44\% | 6.24\% | 11.80\% |
| Birth | No | 1.19\% | 1.05\% | 2.08\% | 0.65\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 12.88\% | 3.84\% | 1.17\% | 10.32\% | 16.87\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 1.58\% | 1.48\% | 3.54\% | 1.33\% | 0.00\% | 0.69\% | 6.18\% | 2.61\% | 3.32\% | 9.00\% | 19.65\% |
|  | 12 Years | 1.49\% | 0.00\% | 3.59\% | 0.94\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 8.97\% | 3.68\% | 2.05\% | 8.20\% | 15.16\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 1.30\% | 1.81\% | 0.91\% | 0.96\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.92\% | 3.33\% | 0.00\% | 7.34\% | 10.52\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q69A | Q69B | Q69C | Q69D | Q69E | Q69F | Q69G | Q69H | Q69I | Q69J | Q69K |
| Total | Yes | 0.75\% | 0.64\% | 1.40\% | 0.47\% | 0.00\% | -0.06\% | 8.08\% | 2.24\% | 0.69\% | 6.42\% | 11.97\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 1.80\% | 0.40\% | 7.20\% | 0.18\% | 0.00\% | 0.70\% | 6.17\% | 1.44\% | 2.58\% | 11.57\% | 21.14\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 1.08\% | 0.92\% | 0.95\% | 2.07\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 8.71\% | 4.52\% | 1.47\% | 11.90\% | 18.23\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 0.49\% | 0.97\% | 1.49\% | 0.22\% | 0.00\% | -0.01\% | 9.26\% | 2.15\% | 0.61\% | 4.29\% | 8.21\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 1.97\% | 0.81\% | 0.00\% | 0.32\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 8.63\% | 1.70\% | 0.00\% | 3.93\% | 11.96\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 2.03\% | 0.99\% | 1.67\% | 0.07\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.21\% | 1.88\% | 0.50\% | 7.44\% | 12.75\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 0.00\% | 1.09\% | 2.52\% | 1.92\% | 0.00\% | 0.29\% | 9.26\% | 5.32\% | 2.94\% | 6.61\% | 18.03\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.20\% | 0.71\% | 1.28\% | 1.07\% | 0.00\% | -0.03\% | 3.54\% | 0.84\% | 0.00\% | 7.07\% | 7.37\% |
| Married | Married | 0.88\% | 1.23\% | 0.40\% | 0.22\% | 0.00\% | -0.01\% | 9.85\% | 1.43\% | 0.07\% | 6.71\% | 8.90\% |
|  | Not Married | 1.34\% | 0.71\% | 3.39\% | 1.38\% | 0.00\% | 0.15\% | 8.05\% | 4.18\% | 2.10\% | 7.75\% | 17.26\% |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Previous Live } \\ \text { Birth } \end{gathered}$ | Yes | 1.27\% | 1.13\% | 1.96\% | 1.04\% | 0.00\% | 0.16\% | 6.88\% | 2.41\% | 1.15\% | 5.66\% | 11.03\% |
|  | No | 0.88\% | 0.76\% | 1.67\% | 0.42\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.92\% | 3.29\% | 0.86\% | 9.45\% | 15.80\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 1.11\% | 1.03\% | 2.85\% | 0.91\% | 0.00\% | 0.38\% | 5.28\% | 2.01\% | 2.65\% | 7.93\% | 18.17\% |
|  | 12 Years | 1.05\% | 0.00\% | 2.91\% | 0.58\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 7.93\% | 2.99\% | 1.53\% | 7.19\% | 13.85\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 1.00\% | 1.46\% | 0.66\% | 0.70\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.08\% | 2.86\% | 0.00\% | 6.66\% | 9.72\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q69A | Q69B | Q69C | Q69D | Q69E | Q69F | Q69G | Q69H | Q69I | Q69J | Q69K |
| Total | Yes | 2.07\% | 1.89\% | 3.05\% | 1.61\% | 0.00\% | 0.40\% | 11.39\% | 4.22\% | 1.96\% | 9.43\% | 15.83\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 3.62\% | 1.48\% | 10.37\% | 1.07\% | 0.00\% | 1.99\% | 9.15\% | 3.12\% | 4.67\% | 15.40\% | 25.89\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 1.97\% | 1.76\% | 1.79\% | 3.24\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.88\% | 6.15\% | 2.49\% | 14.36\% | 21.13\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 0.92\% | 1.55\% | 2.19\% | 0.54\% | 0.00\% | 0.10\% | 10.82\% | 2.97\% | 1.08\% | 5.41\% | 9.69\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 3.64\% | 2.00\% | 0.00\% | 1.21\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.69\% | 3.27\% | 0.00\% | 6.15\% | 15.44\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 2.81\% | 1.57\% | 2.39\% | 0.28\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.81\% | 2.64\% | 0.93\% | 8.84\% | 14.50\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 0.24\% | 1.98\% | 3.77\% | 3.03\% | 0.00\% | 0.82\% | 11.45\% | 7.05\% | 4.28\% | 8.51\% | 20.87\% |
|  | Hispanic | 0.87\% | 1.73\% | 2.55\% | 2.26\% | 0.00\% | 0.33\% | 5.46\% | 1.92\% | 0.00\% | 9.64\% | 9.98\% |
| Married | Married | 1.43\% | 1.87\% | 0.80\% | 0.54\% | 0.00\% | 0.10\% | 11.44\% | 2.11\% | 0.29\% | 8.06\% | 10.42\% |
|  | Not Married | 2.02\% | 1.23\% | 4.41\% | 2.06\% | 0.00\% | 0.44\% | 9.54\% | 5.29\% | 2.92\% | 9.21\% | 19.29\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 1.87\% | 1.70\% | 2.69\% | 1.59\% | 0.00\% | 0.42\% | 8.15\% | 3.20\% | 1.72\% | 6.82\% | 12.58\% |
|  | No | 1.50\% | 1.34\% | 2.49\% | 0.89\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 13.84\% | 4.39\% | 1.47\% | 11.19\% | 17.94\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 2.04\% | 1.94\% | 4.24\% | 1.76\% | 0.00\% | 1.01\% | 7.08\% | 3.21\% | 3.99\% | 10.07\% | 21.14\% |
|  | 12 Years | 1.94\% | 0.00\% | 4.28\% | 1.29\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.02\% | 4.37\% | 2.57\% | 9.20\% | 16.48\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 1.59\% | 2.16\% | 1.16\% | 1.21\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 12.77\% | 3.80\% | 0.00\% | 8.01\% | 11.32\% |


|  | Percent Response Yes | Q70A | Q70B | Q70C | Q70D | Q70E | Q70F | Q71A | Q71B | Q71C | Q71D | Q72A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 22.80\% | 14.78\% | 1.32\% | 16.33\% | 26.87\% | 6.97\% | 75.46\% | 84.45\% | 85.07\% | 84.23\% | 9.33\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 20.29\% | 19.14\% | 2.77\% | 38.30\% | 34.51\% | 13.61\% | 67.03\% | 84.42\% | 87.74\% | 82.70\% | 14.14\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 17.16\% | 11.86\% | 1.32\% | 19.28\% | 43.09\% | 11.80\% | 73.25\% | 85.74\% | 81.42\% | 79.76\% | 12.59\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 25.94\% | 15.94\% | 1.05\% | 12.34\% | 19.63\% | 4.07\% | 75.12\% | 81.30\% | 83.08\% | 83.90\% | 10.07\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 23.80\% | 12.50\% | 1.21\% | 7.92\% | 16.87\% | 3.24\% | 88.03\% | 94.08\% | 97.60\% | 95.47\% | 0.00\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 27.41\% | 15.10\% | 0.96\% | 12.51\% | 13.81\% | 4.19\% | 84.85\% | 89.24\% | 90.25\% | 89.54\% | 7.69\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 15.81\% | 14.12\% | 1.16\% | 21.26\% | 43.69\% | 12.77\% | 68.59\% | 82.52\% | 80.95\% | 83.38\% | 14.90\% |
|  | Hispanic | 20.30\% | 14.49\% | 3.29\% | 21.37\% | 46.29\% | 7.06\% | 67.35\% | 81.14\% | 84.26\% | 76.40\% | 3.39\% |
| Married | Married | 29.16\% | 16.19\% | 0.39\% | 10.46\% | 9.55\% | 1.65\% | 80.19\% | 87.56\% | 88.76\% | 88.18\% | 3.00\% |
|  | Not Married | 16.25\% | 13.34\% | 2.28\% | 22.39\% | 44.73\% | 12.46\% | 70.62\% | 81.28\% | 81.29\% | 80.19\% | 15.82\% |
| Previous Live | Yes | 8.38\% | 7.53\% | 0.97\% | 10.39\% | 31.08\% | 8.67\% | 71.21\% | $79.21 \%$ | 80.11\% | 79.35\% | 16.02\% |
| Birth | No | 43.25\% | 25.08\% | 1.82\% | 24.76\% | 20.89\% | 4.56\% | 81.50\% | 91.89\% | 92.10\% | 91.15\% | 0.00\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 16.65\% | 16.78\% | 2.88\% | 24.22\% | 51.58\% | 12.53\% | 67.57\% | 78.45\% | 80.97\% | 75.96\% | 14.25\% |
|  | 12 Years | 14.46\% | 9.39\% | 1.07\% | 14.81\% | $33.64 \%$ | 9.12\% | 68.79\% | 82.10\% | 82.86\% | 81.15\% | 15.90\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 30.14\% | 16.43\% | 0.70\% | 13.23\% | 11.68\% | 3.25\% | 82.89\% | 88.74\% | 88.43\% | 90.10\% | 3.51\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q70A | Q70B | Q70C | Q70D | Q70E | Q70F | Q71A | Q71B | Q71C | Q71D | Q72A |
| Total | Yes | 20.46\% | 12.80\% | 0.69\% | 14.27\% | 24.39\% | 5.55\% | 73.06\% | 82.43\% | 83.08\% | 82.20\% | 7.71\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 18.04\% | 16.94\% | 1.85\% | 35.58\% | 31.84\% | 11.69\% | 64.40\% | 82.39\% | 85.90\% | 80.58\% | 12.19\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 15.79\% | 10.68\% | 0.90\% | 17.84\% | 41.28\% | 10.63\% | 71.63\% | 84.46\% | 80.01\% | 78.30\% | 11.38\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 24.81\% | 14.99\% | 0.78\% | 11.48\% | 18.60\% | 3.56\% | 74.00\% | 80.28\% | 82.10\% | 82.94\% | 9.29\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 21.64\% | 10.83\% | 0.66\% | 6.56\% | 14.98\% | 2.35\% | 86.39\% | 92.89\% | 96.82\% | 94.42\% | 0.00\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 26.27\% | 14.19\% | 0.71\% | 11.67\% | 12.93\% | 3.67\% | 83.93\% | 88.45\% | 89.50\% | 88.76\% | 7.01\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 14.50\% | 12.87\% | 0.77\% | 19.79\% | 41.91\% | 11.57\% | 66.93\% | 81.16\% | 79.54\% | 82.04\% | 13.62\% |
|  | Hispanic | 18.44\% | 12.86\% | 2.46\% | 19.47\% | 43.98\% | 5.87\% | 65.17\% | 79.32\% | 82.57\% | 74.43\% | 2.55\% |
| Married | Married | 27.98\% | 15.24\% | 0.23\% | 9.67\% | 8.79\% | 1.32\% | 79.16\% | 86.70\% | 87.94\% | 87.35\% | 2.56\% |
|  | Not Married | 15.28\% | 12.45\% | 1.89\% | 21.30\% | 43.43\% | 11.59\% | 69.42\% | 80.26\% | 80.27\% | 79.14\% | 14.86\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 7.72\% | 6.89\% | 0.74\% | 9.66\% | 29.97\% | 7.99\% | 70.12\% | 78.24\% | 79.15\% | 78.38\% | 15.13\% |
|  | No | 41.83\% | 23.84\% | 1.44\% | 23.52\% | 19.72\% | 3.97\% | 80.38\% | 91.10\% | 91.33\% | 90.34\% | 0.00\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 15.26\% | 15.39\% | 2.26\% | 22.62\% | 49.71\% | 11.29\% | 65.82\% | 76.91\% | 79.50\% | 74.36\% | 12.94\% |
|  | 12 Years | 13.17\% | 8.33\% | 0.69\% | 13.51\% | 31.91\% | 8.06\% | 67.09\% | 80.69\% | 81.48\% | 79.72\% | 14.56\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 28.94\% | 15.47\% | 0.49\% | 12.35\% | 10.84\% | 2.79\% | 81.91\% | 87.91\% | 87.60\% | 89.32\% | 3.03\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q70A | Q70B | Q70C | Q70D | Q70E | Q70F | Q71A | Q71B | Q71C | Q71D | Q72A |
| Total | Yes | 25.14\% | 16.76\% | 1.96\% | 18.39\% | 29.34\% | 8.39\% | 77.86\% | 86.47\% | 87.06\% | 86.26\% | 10.95\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 22.55\% | 21.35\% | 3.68\% | 41.03\% | 37.17\% | 15.53\% | 69.67\% | 86.46\% | 89.58\% | 84.82\% | 16.09\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 18.54\% | 13.03\% | 1.73\% | 20.71\% | 44.89\% | 12.98\% | 74.86\% | 87.01\% | 82.84\% | 81.22\% | 13.80\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 27.08\% | 16.89\% | 1.31\% | 13.19\% | 20.66\% | 4.59\% | 76.24\% | 82.31\% | 84.05\% | 84.85\% | 10.85\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 25.95\% | 14.17\% | 1.76\% | 9.29\% | 18.77\% | 4.14\% | 89.67\% | 95.28\% | 98.37\% | 96.53\% | 0.00\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 28.55\% | 16.02\% | 1.21\% | 13.36\% | 14.69\% | 4.70\% | 85.76\% | 90.03\% | 91.01\% | 90.32\% | 8.37\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 17.12\% | 15.37\% | 1.54\% | 22.72\% | 45.48\% | 13.97\% | 70.26\% | 83.88\% | 82.36\% | 84.72\% | 16.17\% |
|  | Hispanic | 22.17\% | 16.12\% | 4.12\% | 23.27\% | 48.60\% | 8.24\% | 69.52\% | 82.95\% | 85.95\% | 78.36\% | 4.23\% |
| Married | Married | 30.33\% | 17.14\% | 0.56\% | 11.25\% | 10.31\% | 1.98\% | 81.22\% | 88.41\% | 89.58\% | 89.02\% | 3.44\% |
|  | Not Married | 17.22\% | 14.23\% | 2.67\% | 23.49\% | 46.04\% | 13.33\% | 71.81\% | 82.31\% | 82.32\% | 81.23\% | 16.78\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 9.05\% | 8.16\% | 1.21\% | 11.13\% | 32.20\% | 9.34\% | 72.30\% | 80.19\% | 81.07\% | 80.32\% | 16.90\% |
|  | No | 44.67\% | 26.32\% | 2.20\% | 25.99\% | 22.05\% | 5.16\% | 82.61\% | 92.67\% | 92.87\% | 91.96\% | 0.00\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 18.04\% | 18.18\% | $3.51 \%$ | 25.82\% | 53.45\% | 13.77\% | 69.32\% | 79.99\% | 82.44\% | 77.55\% | 15.56\% |
|  | 12 Years | 15.75\% | 10.46\% | 1.45\% | 16.11\% | 35.38\% | 10.17\% | 70.49\% | 83.50\% | 84.24\% | 82.58\% | 17.24\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 31.33\% | 17.40\% | 0.92\% | 14.12\% | 12.52\% | 3.71\% | 83.87\% | 89.56\% | 89.26\% | 90.88\% | 3.99\% |


|  | Percent Response Yes | Q72B | Q73A | Q73B | Q73C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Yes | 9.85\% | 24.66\% | 32.15\% | 34.78\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 14.63\% | 21.93\% | 18.91\% | 34.53\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 13.12\% | 36.92\% | 21.11\% | 28.50\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 10.04\% | 19.72\% | 36.57\% | $33.67 \%$ |
|  | Over 34 Years | 0.00\% | 21.99\% | 47.47\% | 51.41\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 8.25\% | 24.37\% | 42.06\% | 38.48\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 14.32\% | 26.97\% | 23.38\% | 30.47\% |
|  | Hispanic | 3.22\% | 26.02\% | 17.49\% | 33.53\% |
| Married | Married | 5.44\% | 17.98\% | 43.15\% | 41.41\% |
|  | Not Married | 14.36\% | 31.55\% | 20.81\% | 27.96\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 15.30\% | 26.73\% | 30.07\% | 30.70\% |
|  | No | 2.11\% | 21.72\% | 35.09\% | 40.58\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 13.37\% | 35.73\% | 16.68\% | 29.06\% |
|  | 12 Years | 14.18\% | 27.10\% | 25.56\% | 29.86\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 5.80\% | 17.91\% | 42.83\% | 39.93\% |
|  | Lower 95\% CI | Q72B | Q73A | Q73B | Q73C |
| Total | Yes | 8.18\% | 22.25\% | 29.54\% | 32.13\% |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 12.65\% | 19.61\% | 16.72\% | 31.86\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 11.89\% | 35.16\% | 19.62\% | 26.86\% |
|  | 25-34 Years | 9.26\% | 18.69\% | 35.32\% | 32.44\% |
|  | Over 34 Years | 0.00\% | 19.89\% | 44.94\% | 48.89\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 7.55\% | 23.28\% | 40.80\% | 37.24\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 13.07\% | 25.38\% | 21.86\% | 28.82\% |
|  | Hispanic | 2.40\% | 23.99\% | 15.73\% | 31.34\% |
| Married | Married | 4.85\% | 16.99\% | 41.87\% | 40.14\% |
|  | Not Married | 13.44\% | 30.33\% | 19.75\% | 26.78\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 14.43\% | 25.67\% | 28.97\% | 29.59\% |
|  | No | 1.70\% | 20.54\% | 33.72\% | 39.17\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 12.10\% | 33.94\% | 15.28\% | 27.36\% |
|  | 12 Years | 12.90\% | 25.47\% | 23.96\% | 28.18\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 5.19\% | 16.91\% | 41.54\% | 38.65\% |
|  | Upper 95\% CI | Q72B | Q73A | Q73B | Q73C |
| Total | Yes | 11.51\% | 27.06\% | 34.75\% | $37.44 \%$ |
| Age | Under 20 Years | 16.61\% | 24.25\% | 21.11\% | 37.19\% |
|  | 20-24 Years | 14.35\% | 38.68\% | 22.59\% | $30.14 \%$ |
|  | 25-34 Years | 10.83\% | 20.76\% | 37.83\% | $34.89 \%$ |
|  | Over 34 Years | 0.00\% | 24.08\% | 49.99\% | 53.94\% |
| Ethnicity | White Non-Hispanic | 8.96\% | 25.47\% | 43.32\% | 39.72\% |
|  | Black Non-Hispanic | 15.58\% | 28.56\% | 24.90\% | $32.12 \%$ |
|  | Hispanic | 4.04\% | 28.05\% | 19.25\% | 35.72\% |
| Married | Married | 6.03\% | 18.98\% | 44.43\% | 42.69\% |
|  | Not Married | 15.28\% | 32.77\% | 21.88\% | 29.14\% |
| Previous Live Birth | Yes | 16.16\% | 27.80\% | 31.17\% | 31.81\% |
|  | No | 2.52\% | 22.90\% | 36.46\% | 41.99\% |
| Education | Less Than 12 Years | 14.64\% | 37.52\% | 18.07\% | 30.76\% |
|  | 12 Years | 15.46\% | 28.73\% | 27.16\% | 31.53\% |
|  | Greater Than 12 Years | 6.41\% | 18.91\% | 44.12\% | 41.20\% |



DELAWARE HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
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[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {A }}$ Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS): Home. (2009, November 2). What Is Prams? Retrieved from CDC website: http://www.cdc.gov/PRAMS/index.htm.
    ${ }^{\text {B }}$ Delaware Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Public Health. (2009, December). 2008 Annual Report - Reducing Infant Mortality in Delaware: The Birth of Change, Healthy Mothers, Healthy Infants.

[^1]:    C "N/A" responses refer to responses that cannot be categorized in a binary manner.
    ${ }^{D}$ For Q53, responses " 4 ", " 5 ", and " 6 " refer to multiple combinations that the respondent claims to lay the baby down to sleep: " 4 " refers to "side and back"; " 5 " refers to "side and stomach"; " 6 " refers to "back and stomach".
    ${ }^{\mathrm{E}}$ Note that " 1 " refers to the first answer listed that a respondent can choose, " 2 " refers to the second answer listed that a respondent can choose, etc.

[^2]:    ${ }^{\text {F }}$ The "Ethnicity" totals were lower since only White non-Hispanics (White NH), Black non-Hispanics (Black NH), and Hispanics were included in this analysis. The total number of respondents not in any one of these three categories was 91 or $5.77 \%$ of the total survey population.

[^3]:    ${ }^{G}$ The $\chi^{2}$ results are the comparisons of either Black non-Hispanics or Hispanics and White non-Hispanics to a different demographic category.

[^4]:    ${ }^{\text {H }}$ Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS): Methodology. (2009, October 30). Detailed PRAMS Methodology? Retrieved from CDC website http://www.cdc.gov/prams/methodology.htm.
    ${ }^{1}$ Weighted average responses were greater than $100.00 \%$ for some of the demographic categories in questions 13 , $24 \mathrm{H}, 46,47,56,58,61 \mathrm{~A}$, and 67 . This occurred because of a smaller sample in the demographic category coupled with larger weighted averages for some respondents. These weighted average responses were set to $100.00 \%$.

[^5]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{J}}$ Note that graphs were not included for four questions (Q23D, Q43D, Q57D, and Q69E) because of little to no data existed to show any substantial results. The data for these four questions, however, is presented in the tables located on pages 94-108.

[^6]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{K}} \mathrm{Lu}$, M. \& Chen, B. (2004). Racial and ethnic disparities in preterm birth: The role of stressful life events. ACOG, 191, 3, 691-699.

[^7]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{L}}$ Survey participants that did not have a baby before this baby were assigned the response "N/A".

[^8]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{M}}$ Survey participants that did not have a well-baby checkup for their new baby were assigned the response "N/A".

[^9]:    ${ }^{N}$ Survey participants doing something now to keep from getting pregnant were assigned the response "N/A".

